



# CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS BULLETIN

July 1995

## ANNUAL AVERAGES 1994

This bulletin covers 27 agricultural industries statewide, and from five to seventeen industries in each of six regions. The regions are the San Joaquin Valley, South Coast, Desert, Central Coast, Sacramento Valley, and North Coast (refer to map for details). The data are organized into sets of tables by state and region:

- Wage and Salary Workers (Table A).
- Agricultural Production Workers (Table B).
- Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers (Table C).
- Average Hours Worked by Production Workers (Table D).
- Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers (Table E).

Employment figures in this report classify workers by specific crop or service industry, except for those working in Farm Labor Contracting and Management Services, who may work in any crop or service. The data in this report count only workers employed during the week of the month which contains the 12th day of the month.

The two types of agricultural employees addressed in this report are (1) wage and salary workers, and (2) production workers. Wage and salary workers are all employees receiving compensation from agricultural employers, and include production workers, managers, supervisors, office personnel, and all other staff. Production workers are employees directly involved in the actual production process, and exclude managers, supervisors, office personnel, and all other staff who do not engage in production activities. More than 90% of all workers employed by agricultural businesses in California are production workers.

Average annual agricultural wage and salary employment for the State of California was 350,300 in 1994. Employment began the year at a low of 276,900 in January, then increased to a high of 415,800 in June. The seasonal difference was 138,900 workers. (Table 1A.)

The 1994 employment figures show that 48.4 percent of the state's agricultural workers were employed in the San Joaquin Valley region. The South Coast and Central Coast regions had the next largest shares of employment with 16.0 percent and 15.7 percent respectively. These percentages are quite similar to the previous year's percentages, indicating that employment fluctuations between regions are not significant.

**Wage and Salary Workers in Agricultural Establishments**  
**Annual Average**  
**1994**  
**(In Thousands)**

Industry	State-wide	San Joaquin	South Coast	Central Coast	Desert	Sacramento	North Coast
Total Agricultural	350.3	169.7	56.2	55.0	34.2	27.4	12.4
Total Crops	190.4	76.1	38.7	36.1	14.1	19.4	8.9
Total Livestock	25.3	13.1	2.1	1.1	4.9	1.7	1.9
Total Services	134.6	80.6	15.4	17.8	15.2	6.2	1.6

Source: Tables 1-A through 7-A.

The statewide annual average for production workers was 323,700. Production worker employment began the year at a low of 251,600, then peaked in June at a level of 389,800. The difference between the June peak and the January low was 138,200. (Table 1B.)

In 1994, the average difference between total wage and salary employment and production worker employment was 26,600. This number represents agricultural administrative employment and is 7.6 percent of total agricultural employment. It can be deduced that there is approximately one manager, supervisor, office worker, or other staff for every 13 production workers. These administrative workers appear to be permanent, year-round employees since this figure is virtually constant throughout the year. In contrast, production worker employment exhibits large fluctuations from season to season.

**Production Workers in Agricultural Establishments**  
**Annual Average**  
**1994**  
**(In Thousands)**

Industry	State-wide	San Joaquin	South Coast	Central Coast	Desert	Sacramento	North Coast
Total Agricultural	323.7	159.6	50.5	50.5	31.8	24.6	10.2
Total Crops	173.2	70.7	34.2	32.5	13.0	17.5	7.1
Total Livestock	22.6	12.0	1.8	0.8	4.3	1.5	1.6
Total Services	128.0	76.9	14.5	17.2	14.5	5.6	1.4

Source: Tables 1-B through 7-B.

## **MAJOR REGIONAL ACTIVITIES**

The San Joaquin Valley is the premier crop producing area in the world. It is California's largest employer in Grape, Cotton, and Dairy Farm production, Farm Labor Contracts, and Farm Management Services. The South Coast region is the state's largest employer in Horticultural Specialties, and comes in second in Vegetables and Melons, Berries, Farm Labor Contractors, and Management Services. The Central Coast region is the largest employer in Berries, and Vegetables and Melons, and is the second largest employer in Horticultural Specialties. The Desert region ranks second in Dairy Farms production, while the Sacramento Valley is first in Rice. The North Coast is the second largest employer in Grapes.

## **WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT CHANGES BETWEEN 1993 AND 1994**

California's 1994 annual average for agricultural employment was 3,900 below the 1993 level of 354,200. The largest regional decrease occurred in crop production in the San Joaquin Valley. The San Joaquin Valley also had the largest regional increase, which occurred in its agricultural services activities. The statewide annual average for agricultural employment decreased approximately one percent in 1994 from the previous year.

## **HOURS WORKED AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS IN 1994**

California's agricultural production employees worked an average week of 41.8 hours during 1994, almost an hour more per week than the 1993 average. The annual average weekly hours in 1994 ranged from 40.9 hours in the Desert Region to 47.1 hours in the Sacramento Valley Region. (Table 1-D through 7-D.)

Average annual weekly earnings in 1994 were \$276.30, an increase of \$7.34 from the 1993 annual average of \$268.96. The North Coast had the highest annual weekly earnings average at \$309.54, an increase from \$292.94 in 1993. The lowest average annual weekly earnings was \$266.67 in the Desert region, a decrease from the 1993 figure of \$277.85. (Tables 1-C through 7-C.)

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### **Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers**

**Annual Average**

**1994**

**(In Dollars per Hour)**

<b>Industry</b>	<b>State-wide</b>	<b>San Joaquin</b>	<b>South Coast</b>	<b>Central Coast</b>	<b>Desert</b>	<b>Sacramento</b>	<b>North Coast</b>
Total Agricultural	6.61	6.36	6.66	7.25	6.52	6.33	7.37
Total Crops	6.51	6.30	6.52	7.05	6.31	6.39	7.26
Total Livestock	7.38	7.46	7.62	7.46	7.47	6.43	7.06
Total Services	6.58	6.21	6.91	7.70	6.35	6.12	8.46

**Source:** Tables 1-E through 7-E.

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The statewide annual average for hourly earnings was \$6.61 in 1994, an increase of five cents from the 1993 amount of \$6.56. The rates ranged from a low of \$5.64 in Deciduous Tree Fruits to a high of \$9.30 in Soil Preparation Services. Of the three major components (Crops, Livestock, and Services), Livestock had the highest and most stable hourly earnings average of \$7.38; Crops were \$6.51 and Agricultural Services were \$6.58. Annual average earnings for all activities were highest in the North Coast region (\$7.37) and lowest in the Sacramento Valley region (\$6.33). (Tables 1-E through 7-E.)

## **PRODUCTION WORKER EMPLOYMENT CHANGES BETWEEN 1993 AND 1994**

The average number of agricultural production workers in California decreased by 3,400 from the 1993 average. The regional production employment level shifts were similar to the regional wage and salary employment changes, with most of the job losses and gains occurring in the San Joaquin Valley. The overall production worker decrease from 1993 to 1994 stands at one percent.

### **DATA SOURCES:**

The data are obtained from two sources: the Employment Development Department (EDD) Unemployment Insurance (UI) files, and the monthly Current Employment Statistics for Agriculture survey. This survey of 4,000 agricultural employers is conducted by the Labor Market Information Division. This sample, about 14% of all agricultural employers, was selected to be statistically representative of the state's agricultural employers by size, geographic location and industry categories. The employers in this sample employ over 40% of the total agricultural labor force in California.

Sample data are gathered for the week that includes the 12th calendar day of the month; thus all data in this publication represent activities taking place during this mid-month period.

### **DATA COMMENTS:**

**FIGURES FOR THE STATE AND SIX REGIONS ARE INDEPENDENTLY DERIVED.  
THEREFORE, THE SUM OF THE REGIONAL AMOUNTS WILL NOT NECESSARILY EQUAL  
THE STATEWIDE TOTAL.**

**AVERAGES FOR EACH INDUSTRY ARE DERIVED BY ADDING 12 MONTHS OF DATA AND  
DIVIDING BY 12. THEREFORE, THE SUM OF THE INDIVIDUAL INDUSTRIES WILL NOT  
NECESSARILY ADD TO THE SUBTOTALS AND/OR TOTALS.**

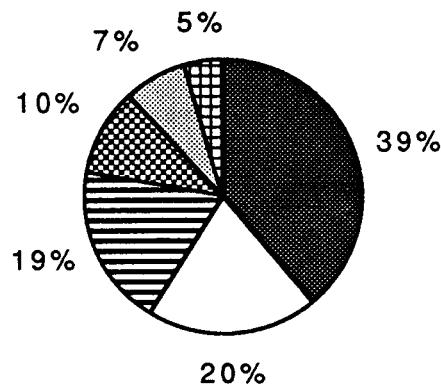
To aid in accurate usage and interpretation of the data, please note the following:

- Employment data do not include employers or unpaid family workers.
- Figures in this bulletin will differ from other agricultural numbers published by this department because of differences in the number of agricultural industries covered and in the definition of workers.

If you wish to be placed on our mailing list to receive future issues of this publication or the monthly California Agricultural Employment and Earnings Bulletin, please send your name and address to: *Current Economic Statistics Group, Labor Market Information Division, Employment Development Department, P.O. Box 826216, Sacramento, CA 94299-9994 or call (916) 262-2572.*

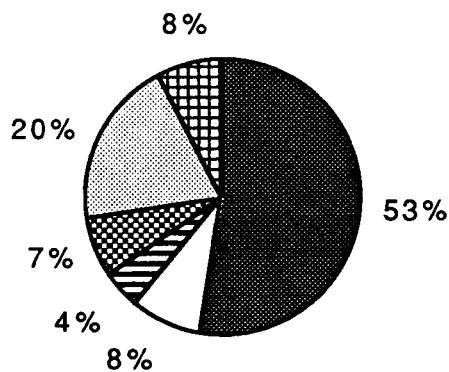
1994

CROPS EMPLOYMENT BY REGION



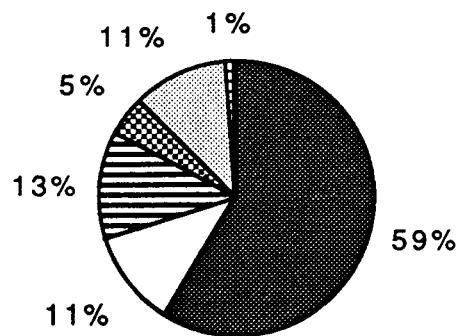
- San Joaquin
- South Coast
- Central Coast
- Sacramento
- Desert
- North Coast

LIVESTOCK EMPLOYMENT BY REGION



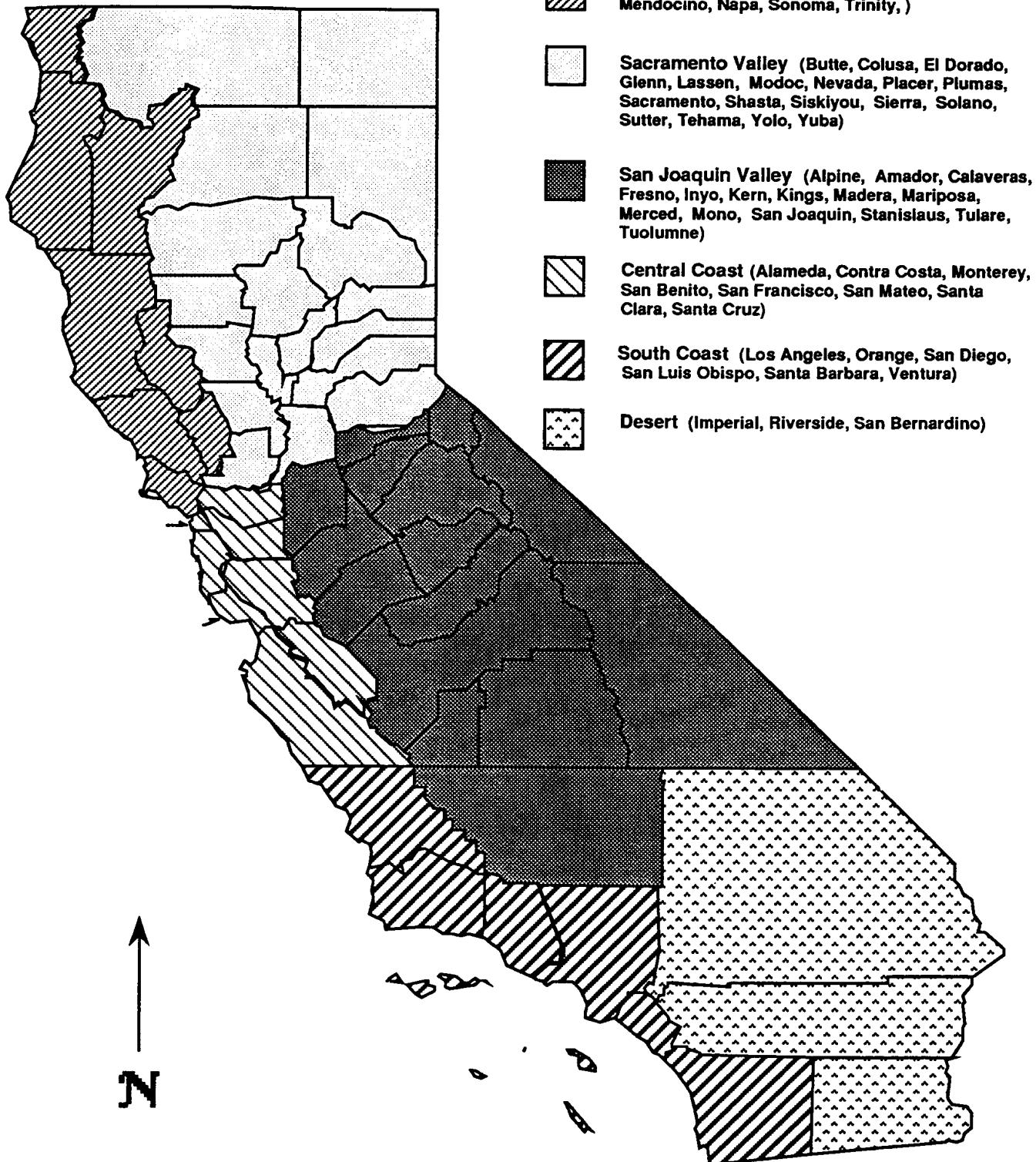
- San Joaquin
- South Coast
- Central Coast
- Sacramento
- Desert
- North Coast

SERVICES EMPLOYMENT BY REGION



- San Joaquin
- South Coast
- Central Coast
- Sacramento
- Desert
- North Coast

**CES-AG REPORTING REGIONS  
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION  
EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**



**TOTAL AGRICULTURAL WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT**

**CALIFORNIA**

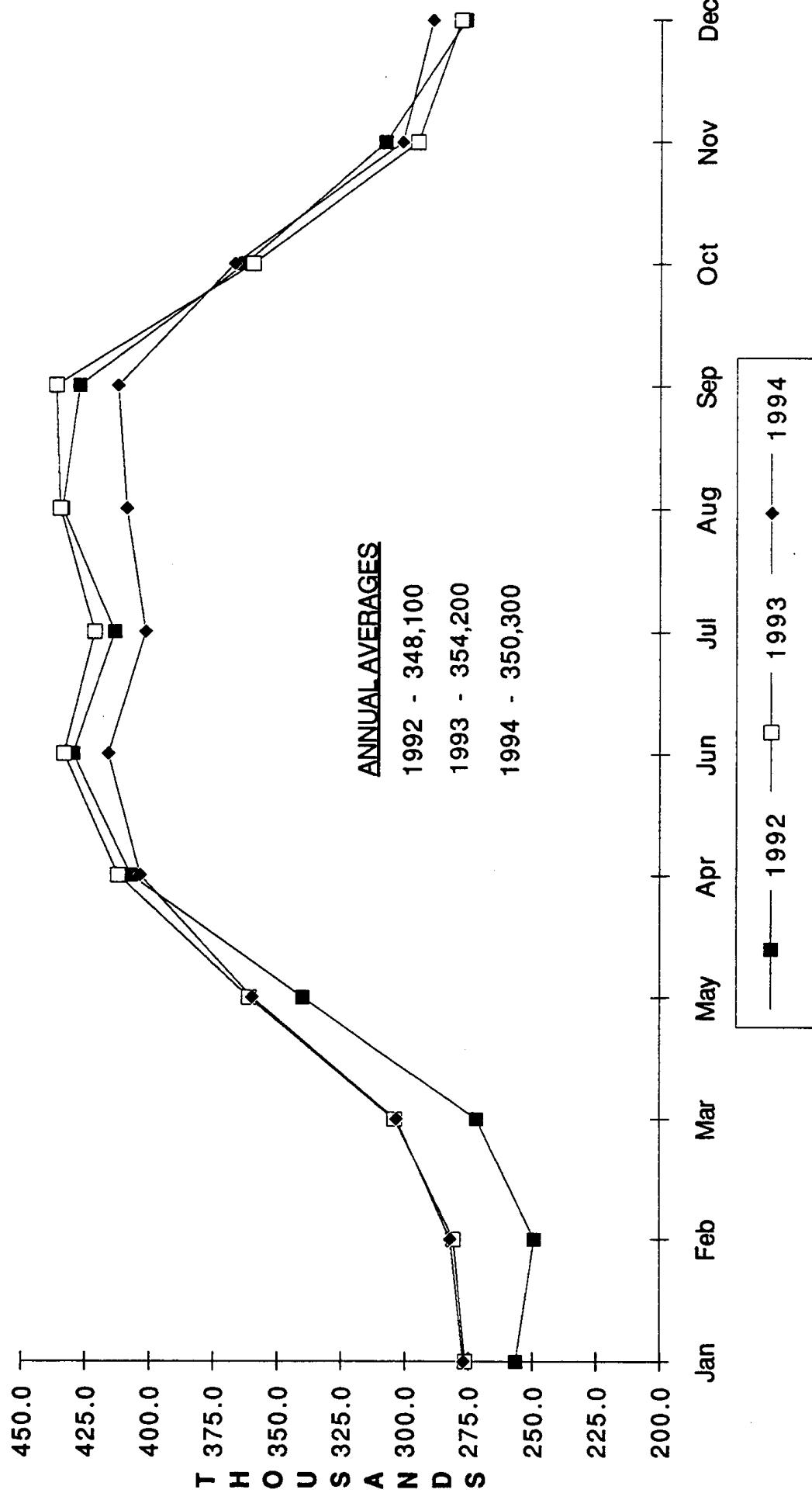


TABLE 1-A  
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	276.9	282.4	303.3	359.9	403.5	415.8	401.5	409.0	412.2	367.2	301.5	289.7	350.3
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	151.0	151.9	166.1	195.4	216.7	223.3	218.7	228.4	232.1	207.2	164.0	153.0	190.4
CASH GRAINS	1.5	1.7	2.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.9	2.4	3.1
RICE	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.7
OTHER CASH GRAINS	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4
FIELD CROPS EXCEPT CASH GRAINS	8.8	9.4	10.8	13.1	14.9	15.1	15.3	14.6	13.7	14.6	13.3	11.7	12.9
COTTON	4.5	4.8	5.6	6.8	7.7	7.9	8.1	7.6	6.9	7.7	7.4	6.5	6.8
OTHER FIELD CROPS	4.3	4.6	5.2	6.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.9	5.9	5.2	6.1
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	20.7	21.8	27.1	33.6	35.0	36.1	37.0	38.1	37.1	34.5	29.5	23.8	30.8
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	69.6	69.9	72.3	84.3	96.9	101.4	96.9	107.3	115.1	93.0	61.0	59.1	83.6
BERRIES	5.2	11.4	16.6	21.3	23.6	22.9	19.0	16.2	16.0	17.5	11.1	5.3	15.0
GRAPES	31.3	27.4	26.1	27.3	30.4	35.2	32.3	42.1	52.1	33.9	16.8	21.0	30.5
TREE NUTS	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.6	8.3	11.2	10.3	7.9	7.1	7.4
CITRUS FRUITS	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.3
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	11.0	9.6	8.8	14.7	20.0	20.5	22.1	23.3	17.9	14.7	11.2	12.6	15.4
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	9.8	9.4	8.5	9.0	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.7	13.1	11.8	9.1	8.3	10.1
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	29.8	28.0	28.8	31.1	31.4	30.4	30.4	29.9	29.9	32.6	32.6	32.2	30.9
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	26.6	24.8	25.5	27.9	28.2	27.8	27.1	26.6	26.6	29.3	29.4	29.0	27.6
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	20.6	21.1	25.1	29.6	34.7	36.1	35.5	34.8	32.6	28.7	24.7	23.8	29.1
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	24.9	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.9	26.0	25.8	25.6	25.5	25.4	25.2	25.1	25.3
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
DAIRY FARMS	13.3	13.4	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.9
CHICKEN EGGS	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
TURKEYS & TURKEY EGGS	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
OTHER LIVESTOCK	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5

TABLE 1-A  
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	101.0	105.5	111.9	139.0	160.9	166.5	157.0	155.0	154.6	134.6	112.3	111.6	134.6
SOIL PREPARATION SERVICES	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
CROP SERVICES	32.4	33.7	37.8	42.5	46.1	47.3	46.9	47.4	44.8	43.3	41.7	38.4	42.4
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	3.8	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.3
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.5	6.1
COTTON GINNING	21.7	21.8	24.8	29.7	32.5	33.0	33.6	35.2	32.8	30.4	29.3	26.6	30.0
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	67.6	70.8	73.0	95.4	113.7	118.1	109.0	106.5	108.6	90.1	69.4	72.1	91.1
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	59.6	62.4	64.7	87.1	105.3	109.6	99.9	98.7	99.6	81.0	61.9	64.2	82.9
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	9.1	7.8	9.0	9.1	7.5	7.9	8.3

(1) WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS ARE ALL EMPLOYEES RECEIVING COMPENSATION FROM AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS.

TABLE 1-B  
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	251.6	256.3	276.7	333.4	377.0	389.8	374.6	381.5	385.6	339.3	274.3	262.7	323.7
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	134.4	134.8	148.9	178.5	199.5	206.7	201.4	210.5	214.4	189.5	146.1	135.6	173.2
CASH GRAINS	1.2	1.3	1.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.4	1.9	2.6
RICE	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.4
OTHER CASH GRAINS	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
FIELD CROPS EXCEPT CASH GRAINS	7.6	8.1	9.4	11.8	13.5	13.8	14.0	13.3	12.4	13.3	12.0	10.5	11.6
COTTON	3.9	4.1	4.9	6.1	6.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.2	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.1
OTHER FIELD CROPS	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6	5.5
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	18.2	19.1	24.4	30.9	32.1	33.4	34.3	35.4	34.4	31.8	26.8	21.1	28.1
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	64.6	64.6	66.9	79.5	91.9	96.7	91.4	101.7	109.6	87.4	55.7	54.1	78.5
BERRIES	4.8	11.0	16.1	20.8	23.2	22.5	18.7	15.9	15.7	17.2	10.8	5.0	14.6
GRAPES	29.0	25.0	23.7	25.4	28.4	33.4	29.9	39.7	49.8	31.7	14.6	19.0	28.4
TREE NUTS	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	7.4	10.4	9.7	7.4	6.6	6.7
CITRUS FRUITS	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.8
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	10.3	8.9	8.1	14.0	19.2	19.7	21.2	22.3	16.8	13.5	10.1	11.5	14.5
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	9.2	8.8	7.9	8.5	10.0	10.4	11.1	12.2	12.6	11.1	8.5	7.8	9.6
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	23.9	22.3	23.1	25.5	25.9	25.5	25.0	24.5	24.6	27.3	26.7	26.4	25.2
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY	21.1	19.5	20.2	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.2	21.6	21.7	24.4	23.8	23.5	22.4
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	18.9	19.4	23.4	27.7	32.9	34.3	33.5	32.5	30.2	26.4	22.5	21.6	27.1
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	22.0	22.3	22.4	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.0	22.8	22.9	22.7	22.4	22.4	22.6
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
DAIRY FARMS	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.2
CHICKEN EGGS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
TURKEYS & TURKEY EGGS	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
OTHER LIVESTOCK	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0

TABLE 1-B  
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	95.2	99.2	105.4	132.2	154.5	159.9	150.2	148.2	148.3	127.1	105.8	104.7	128.0
SOIL PREPARATION SERVICES	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
CROP SERVICES	28.7	29.8	33.7	38.0	41.9	42.9	42.4	42.8	40.5	38.5	37.4	33.9	38.0
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	3.1	4.1	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.6
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	5.5	5.9	6.4	5.3	6.0	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.7
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	19.3	19.2	22.0	26.8	29.6	29.9	30.5	32.0	29.9	27.1	26.4	23.7	27.0
COTTON GINNING	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.7
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	65.9	68.8	70.9	93.4	111.8	116.2	107.0	104.6	106.8	87.6	87.6	70.0	89.2
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	58.5	61.1	63.2	85.7	104.0	108.3	98.5	97.4	98.4	79.1	60.5	62.7	81.5
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.5	7.2	8.4	8.5	7.0	7.3	7.7

(1) PRODUCTION WORKERS ARE EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN COMMODITY PRODUCTION. EXCLUDED ARE MANAGERS, SUPERVISORS, OFFICE, SALES AND OTHER STAFF NOT INVOLVED IN PRODUCTION.

TABLE 1-C  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	270.35	250.04	265.20	277.98	271.12	276.06	279.07	284.05	292.38	288.32	264.48	276.00	276.30
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	270.10	250.48	260.74	288.38	278.52	289.56	291.38	294.95	299.73	299.27	279.05	283.98	284.49
CASH GRAINS	324.01	314.82	317.29	379.62	372.50	366.66	362.54	342.55	354.31	406.12	335.80	379.62	359.80
RICE	373.56	344.43	327.47	388.04	384.44	378.78	372.92	342.39	372.96	429.57	328.09	368.16	372.30
OTHER CASH GRAINS	272.98	281.62	305.66	367.77	356.43	353.26	350.98	342.50	327.38	368.19	344.72	390.40	344.76
FIELD CROPS EXCEPT CASH GRAINS	314.40	289.82	300.83	324.73	309.11	338.46	352.51	343.20	340.20	397.02	327.59	327.83	333.45
COTTON	329.76	290.38	323.88	323.64	296.36	326.00	336.29	338.26	332.63	426.36	336.30	337.24	333.10
OTHER FIELD CROPS	298.79	290.65	309.40	324.79	322.71	351.62	371.47	348.82	348.48	364.19	316.88	315.79	334.47
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	297.62	277.42	297.46	315.77	332.99	332.85	314.86	317.39	317.59	328.70	331.14	317.24	317.37
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	250.85	223.35	229.03	260.47	243.61	260.76	258.75	269.84	277.34	265.52	238.65	257.26	255.82
BERRIES	217.65	172.86	168.75	271.04	221.43	287.62	262.03	294.64	287.02	220.40	182.40	208.56	243.18
GRAPES	273.73	260.04	255.74	255.91	253.92	259.53	261.35	274.63	280.56	286.88	289.76	279.45	269.58
TREE NUTS	215.13	212.42	248.47	254.88	265.37	276.00	279.90	285.25	305.89	292.13	246.36	253.13	265.60
CITRUS FRUITS	230.05	198.77	260.25	304.20	276.01	271.88	282.80	293.99	286.16	274.99	264.88	261.00	266.77
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	234.03	206.27	228.25	240.24	222.68	228.23	237.73	230.04	249.06	233.78	210.70	240.40	231.80
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	251.91	222.74	234.52	256.94	276.45	252.30	263.95	272.34	264.08	286.18	239.22	261.43	259.68
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	288.74	301.71	307.29	319.21	324.55	319.39	314.13	316.23	317.16	295.10	286.12	294.98	306.85
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY	281.54	290.61	298.37	311.49	317.45	311.33	302.25	304.19	303.60	282.46	275.20	285.08	297.26
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	339.33	374.93	368.93	380.45	381.43	380.35	404.97	401.25	416.83	405.87	376.42	377.66	383.63
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	262.03	233.24	250.69	285.56	261.80	282.50	307.89	309.76	323.12	318.05	276.92	274.56	285.66
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	368.28	351.37	348.00	350.60	365.73	354.02	352.34	350.85	350.81	368.70	348.39	361.98	355.72
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	357.74	351.40	353.08	350.35	354.30	356.90	370.73	367.20	365.11	374.00	353.58	358.61	359.10
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	350.54	336.18	325.16	338.12	334.97	336.44	339.55	333.84	346.75	346.71	319.01	333.21	336.18
DAIRY FARMS	391.20	366.75	360.21	366.30	393.68	368.52	369.52	358.51	353.27	398.02	365.21	382.19	374.50
CHICKEN EGGS	306.07	306.35	312.73	308.87	307.80	321.60	317.00	313.57	331.26	321.95	318.50	345.28	316.91
TURKEYS & TURKEY EGGS	359.06	373.32	378.59	366.28	357.56	365.18	362.38	389.64	384.56	382.87	380.97	390.34	374.12
OTHER LIVESTOCK	339.30	330.13	340.44	331.86	338.20	335.34	322.79	317.05	317.10	322.92	328.53	325.25	329.10

TABLE 1-C  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	247.80	226.32	254.32	250.75	247.30	247.16	251.27	257.36	273.31	256.43	226.53	247.65	250.04
SOIL PREPARATION SERVICES	515.25	513.34	538.43	519.71	491.40	551.49	528.05	542.19	516.32	520.15	455.00	571.64	520.80
CROP SERVICES	280.36	258.17	301.47	303.69	304.38	282.63	297.25	296.90	302.74	304.47	276.01	285.77	292.19
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	316.43	269.14	310.34	329.38	335.35	326.62	319.27	340.11	356.66	359.75	310.05	384.72	329.47
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	257.37	238.86	263.24	286.30	310.31	259.20	277.13	280.11	287.27	286.15	243.75	222.16	268.92
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	279.24	262.15	309.64	301.92	296.84	278.46	296.73	291.90	296.78	296.30	268.23	276.53	288.22
COTTON GINNING	328.86	261.55	344.93	322.65	342.78	344.57	398.25	410.75	397.38	375.89	425.90	403.26	376.57
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	231.11	210.26	228.23	227.02	223.94	231.77	231.55	239.29	259.99	232.34	196.25	225.75	229.90
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	224.32	201.67	221.34	219.00	217.63	226.10	224.53	235.13	256.47	225.43	186.68	218.04	223.50
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	288.15	275.81	290.28	318.25	305.81	306.88	311.66	300.07	303.15	299.12	278.85	294.57	298.20

(1) AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS INCLUDE OVERTIME PAY AND PREMIUM WAGES. THESE ARE GROSS EARNINGS BEFORE DEDUCTIONS AND EXCLUDE THE VALUE OF HOUSING AND MEALS.

TABLE 1-D  
AVERAGE HOURS WORKED BY PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN HOURS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	AVG
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	40.9	37.6	39.7	42.7	42.1	43.0	43.2	43.7	44.3	42.4	38.0	40.0	41.8
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	41.3	38.3	40.3	45.2	44.0	45.6	45.8	45.9	44.6	40.5	41.7	43.7	
CASH GRAINS	40.2	39.7	41.1	54.0	54.3	54.0	54.6	52.7	51.8	56.8	46.0	54.7	51.4
RICE	44.0	41.8	42.2	54.5	54.3	53.5	54.6	50.8	51.8	43.0	48.0	51.0	
OTHER CASH GRAINS	36.3	37.4	39.8	53.3	54.5	54.6	54.5	54.8	51.8	57.8	49.6	61.0	52.0
FIELD CROPS EXCEPT CASH GRAINS	46.1	43.0	44.9	51.3	49.3	53.3	54.4	52.8	52.5	58.3	47.0	46.7	50.6
COTTON	48.0	44.4	44.3	52.2	47.8	51.5	52.3	52.2	62.7	47.3	47.1	50.7	
OTHER FIELD CROPS	44.2	41.7	45.5	50.2	50.9	55.2	56.8	53.5	52.8	53.4	46.6	46.1	50.6
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	41.8	38.8	42.8	45.5	48.4	48.1	45.5	45.8	45.5	44.6	42.4	41.2	44.7
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	40.2	36.2	37.0	42.7	40.4	42.4	41.6	42.9	43.2	40.6	37.0	39.7	40.8
BERRIES	39.5	32.8	31.9	44.8	35.6	44.8	41.2	46.4	45.2	38.0	30.0	33.0	39.8
GRAPES	41.1	39.4	38.0	39.8	40.3	39.9	41.8	42.0	39.9	42.3	41.4	40.6	
TREE NUTS	36.9	35.7	40.8	43.2	44.6	46.7	47.2	47.7	49.9	47.5	39.8	39.8	43.9
CITRUS FRUITS	31.6	27.8	34.7	41.5	37.4	37.5	40.0	42.3	39.2	38.3	38.5	36.1	37.0
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	43.5	36.9	41.5	45.5	41.7	42.5	42.3	39.8	42.0	38.2	35.0	40.2	41.1
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	41.5	36.1	38.7	42.4	49.9	43.5	43.2	44.5	42.8	44.3	36.3	41.3	42.5
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	42.4	43.6	44.6	46.6	46.9	46.9	46.4	46.3	46.3	42.4	40.7	42.2	44.6
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY	42.4	43.7	44.8	46.7	47.1	47.1	46.5	46.3	46.0	41.6	40.0	41.8	44.5
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	42.1	42.8	43.2	45.4	45.3	44.8	45.4	45.7	48.3	49.8	46.3	46.0	45.4
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	41.2	36.5	41.3	47.2	44.0	47.8	51.4	51.2	52.2	51.8	42.8	42.7	46.6
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	49.5	47.1	46.9	47.7	50.1	48.1	48.2	47.8	47.6	50.3	47.4	48.2	48.2
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	50.6	50.2	49.8	49.0	51.2	51.5	54.2	54.0	53.3	53.2	49.8	49.6	51.3
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	43.6	41.3	40.9	42.8	43.0	43.3	43.7	43.3	44.8	45.5	41.7	43.5	43.1
DAIRY FARMS	52.3	48.9	47.9	49.3	53.2	49.4	49.6	49.2	48.5	53.3	48.5	49.7	50.0
CHICKEN EGGS	46.8	46.7	47.6	47.3	47.5	48.0	49.0	47.8	48.5	47.0	49.0	48.7	47.8
TURKEYS & TURKEY EGGS	49.8	51.0	51.3	51.3	49.8	50.3	50.4	52.3	50.8	51.6	51.0	51.7	50.9
OTHER LIVESTOCK	45.0	43.9	46.7	45.9	47.5	46.9	45.4	45.1	45.3	46.0	46.6	46.2	45.9

TABLE 1-D  
AVERAGE HOURS WORKED BY PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN HOURS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	AVG
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	38.3	34.5	37.4	38.4	38.4	38.8	39.2	39.9	41.6	37.6	32.5	36.1	38.0
SOIL PREPARATION SERVICES	52.9	51.8	53.1	57.3	54.0	59.3	59.0	58.3	56.0	56.6	50.0	62.0	56.0
CROP SERVICES	38.3	34.7	39.0	40.6	41.3	39.2	41.0	41.7	41.2	37.4	37.8	39.7	
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	41.8	35.6	41.6	43.8	44.3	43.9	42.4	46.4	46.5	46.3	39.0	42.0	42.9
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	36.3	33.5	34.5	36.8	40.3	36.0	37.5	37.7	37.7	32.5	29.7	36.0	
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	38.2	35.0	39.8	40.8	41.0	39.0	41.5	41.7	41.8	40.7	37.1	38.3	39.7
COTTON GINNING	42.0	34.1	38.8	37.3	39.4	40.3	45.0	46.1	44.8	49.2	55.6	47.0	45.7
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	38.2	34.3	36.4	37.4	37.2	38.5	38.4	39.1	41.4	35.8	29.6	35.0	37.2
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	37.7	33.5	35.7	36.5	36.7	38.0	37.8	38.8	41.3	35.5	28.5	34.5	36.7
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	42.5	40.5	42.5	47.5	43.5	44.8	45.3	43.3	43.0	39.1	39.0	39.7	42.6

(1) AVERAGE HOURS ARE BASED ON FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKER DATA.

TABLE 1-E  
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER HOUR)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	6.61	6.65	6.68	6.51	6.44	6.42	6.46	6.50	6.60	6.80	6.96	6.90	6.61
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	6.54	6.54	6.47	6.38	6.33	6.35	6.39	6.44	6.53	6.71	6.89	6.81	6.51
CASH GRAINS	8.06	7.93	7.72	7.03	6.86	6.79	6.64	6.50	6.84	7.15	7.30	6.94	7.00
RICE	8.49	8.24	7.76	7.12	7.08	6.83	6.74	7.20	7.63	7.63	7.67	7.30	6.63
OTHER CASH GRAINS	7.52	7.53	7.68	6.90	6.54	6.47	6.44	6.25	6.32	6.37	6.95	6.40	6.31
FIELD CROPS EXCEPT CASH GRAINS	6.82	6.74	6.70	6.33	6.27	6.35	6.48	6.50	6.48	6.81	6.97	7.02	6.59
COTTON	6.87	6.54	6.60	6.20	6.20	6.33	6.43	6.48	6.36	6.80	7.11	7.16	6.57
OTHER FIELD CROPS	6.76	6.97	6.80	6.47	6.34	6.37	6.54	6.52	6.60	6.82	6.80	6.85	6.61
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	7.12	7.15	6.95	6.94	6.88	6.92	6.92	6.93	6.98	7.37	7.81	7.70	7.10
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	6.24	6.17	6.19	6.10	6.03	6.15	6.22	6.29	6.42	6.54	6.45	6.48	6.27
BERRIES	5.51	5.27	5.29	6.05	6.22	6.42	6.36	6.35	6.35	5.80	6.08	6.32	6.11
GRAPES	6.66	6.60	6.73	6.43	6.38	6.44	6.55	6.57	6.68	7.19	6.85	6.75	6.64
TREE NUTS	5.83	5.95	6.09	5.90	5.95	5.91	5.93	5.98	6.13	6.15	6.19	6.36	6.05
CITRUS FRUITS	7.28	7.15	7.50	7.33	7.38	7.25	7.07	6.95	7.30	7.18	6.88	7.23	7.21
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	5.38	5.59	5.50	5.28	5.34	5.37	5.62	5.78	5.93	6.12	6.02	5.98	5.64
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	6.07	6.17	6.06	6.06	5.54	5.80	6.11	6.12	6.17	6.46	6.59	6.33	6.11
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	6.81	6.92	6.89	6.85	6.92	6.81	6.77	6.83	6.85	6.96	7.03	6.99	6.88
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY	6.64	6.65	6.66	6.67	6.74	6.61	6.50	6.57	6.60	6.79	6.88	6.82	6.68
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	8.06	8.76	8.54	8.38	8.42	8.49	8.92	8.78	8.63	8.15	8.13	8.21	8.45
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	6.36	6.39	6.07	6.05	5.95	5.91	5.99	6.05	6.19	6.14	6.47	6.43	6.13
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	7.44	7.46	7.42	7.35	7.30	7.36	7.31	7.34	7.37	7.33	7.35	7.51	7.38
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	7.07	7.00	7.09	7.15	6.92	6.93	6.84	6.80	6.85	7.03	7.10	7.23	7.00
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	8.04	8.14	7.95	7.90	7.79	7.77	7.71	7.74	7.62	7.65	7.66	7.80	7.49
DAIRY FARMS	7.48	7.50	7.52	7.43	7.40	7.46	7.45	7.49	7.43	7.53	7.69	7.49	7.49
CHICKEN EGGS	6.54	6.56	6.57	6.53	6.48	6.70	6.43	6.56	6.83	6.85	6.50	7.09	6.63
TURKEYS & TURKEY EGGS	7.21	7.32	7.38	7.14	7.18	7.26	7.19	7.45	7.57	7.42	7.47	7.55	7.35
OTHER LIVESTOCK	7.54	7.52	7.29	7.23	7.12	7.15	7.11	7.03	7.00	7.02	7.05	7.04	7.17

TABLE 1-E  
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CALIFORNIA 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER HOUR)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	6.47	6.56	6.80	6.53	6.44	6.37	6.41	6.45	6.57	6.82	6.97	6.86	6.58
SOIL PREPARATION SERVICES	9.74	9.91	10.14	9.07	9.10	9.30	8.95	9.30	9.22	9.19	9.10	9.22	9.30
CROP SERVICES	7.32	7.44	7.73	7.48	7.37	7.21	7.25	7.12	7.26	7.39	7.38	7.56	7.36
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	7.57	7.56	7.46	7.52	7.57	7.44	7.53	7.33	7.67	7.77	7.95	9.16	7.68
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	7.09	7.13	7.63	7.78	7.70	7.20	7.39	7.43	7.62	7.57	7.50	7.48	7.47
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	7.31	7.49	7.78	7.40	7.24	7.14	7.15	7.00	7.10	7.28	7.23	7.22	7.26
COTTON GINNING	7.83	7.67	8.89	8.65	8.70	8.55	8.85	8.91	8.87	7.64	7.84	8.58	8.24
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	6.05	6.13	6.27	6.07	6.02	6.03	6.12	6.28	6.49	6.63	6.45	6.45	6.18
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	5.95	6.02	6.20	6.00	5.93	5.95	5.94	6.06	6.21	6.35	6.55	6.32	6.09
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	6.78	6.81	6.83	6.70	7.03	6.85	6.88	6.93	7.05	7.65	7.15	7.42	7.00

(1) AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ARE NOT HOURLY WAGE RATES; THEY ARE GROSS EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKERS DIVIDED BY TOTAL HOURS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS.

## TOTAL AGRICULTURAL WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT

### SAN JOAQUIN

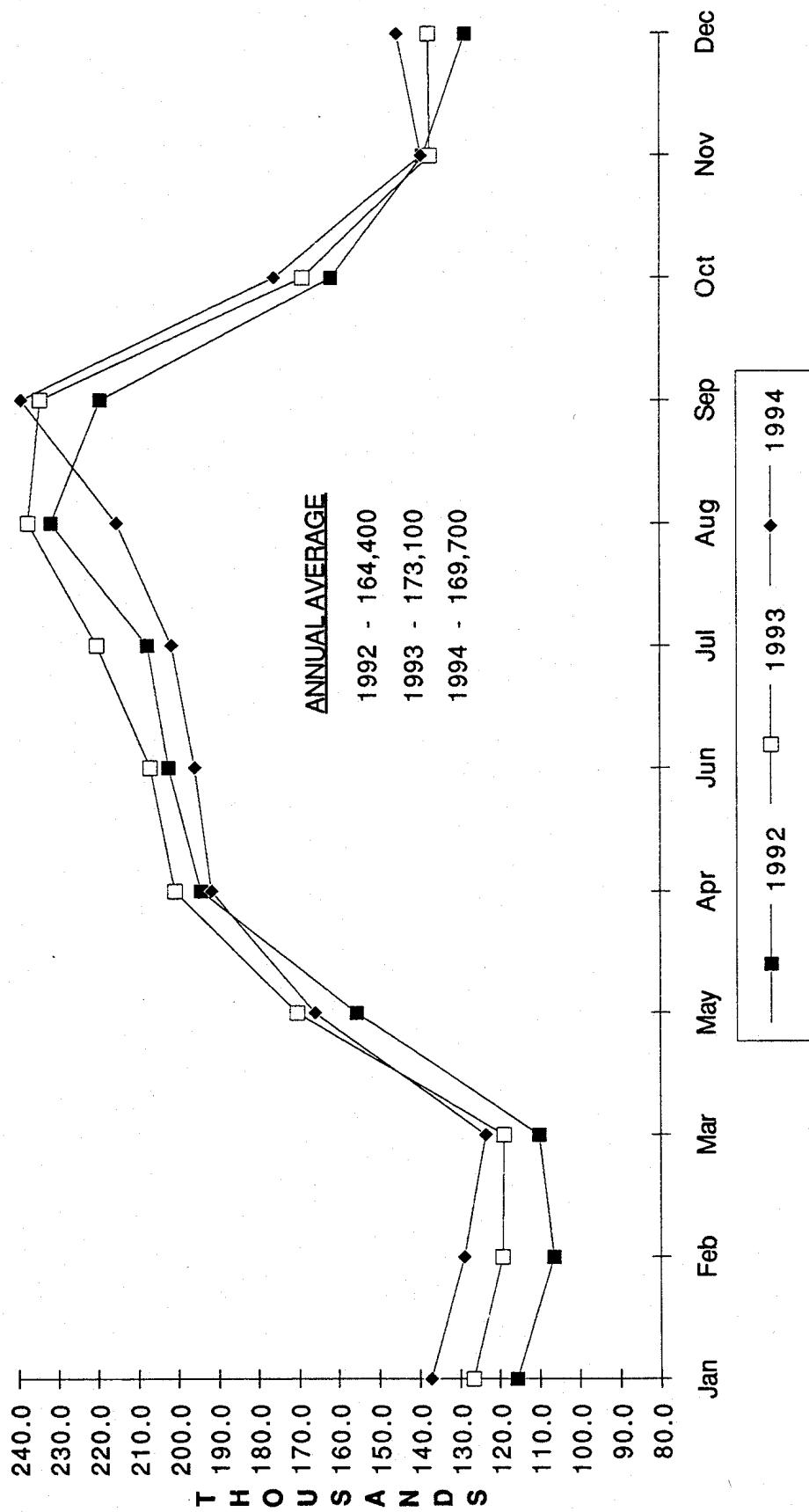


TABLE 2-A  
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)  
SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	137.3	129.0	123.5	166.0	191.7	195.8	201.7	215.3	239.2	176.0	139.4	145.5	163.7
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	63.0	60.0	58.5	74.0	83.6	84.6	89.7	101.9	135.9	80.2	61.4	63.7	76.1
TOTAL FIELD CROPS	6.7	7.2	8.7	10.2	11.4	11.8	12.0	11.4	10.9	11.5	10.5	10.0	10.1
COTTON	4.3	4.6	5.4	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.1	6.4	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4
OTHER FIELD CROPS	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.7
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	3.1	3.3	6.5	6.8	5.3	5.5	6.8	7.2	8.6	4.7	4.4	3.1	5.0
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	39.1	35.7	28.0	37.7	44.9	45.7	48.8	61.7	97.0	45.8	28.8	32.0	42.0
GRAPES	20.9	18.9	12.4	17.3	19.2	19.7	22.5	33.3	69.4	23.4	11.3	13.6	20.4
TREE NUTS	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	5.6	7.2	6.4	4.9	4.7	4.7
CITRUS FRUITS	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	5.7	4.7	4.2	9.5	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.1	9.1	7.5	5.5	6.6	8.8
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.8	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.7	9.1	6.6	5.1	5.1	5.9
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	4.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.1	4.8	3.1
GENERAL FARM PRIMARY CROP	10.1	11.0	12.6	16.2	18.8	18.8	19.6	19.4	17.2	15.3	13.6	13.8	15.9
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
DAIRY FARMS	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2
POULTRY & EGGS	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
OTHER LIVESTOCK	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	61.5	56.1	51.8	78.9	94.8	97.8	98.8	100.2	90.0	82.6	64.9	63.7	80.6
CROP SERVICES	16.8	16.1	17.1	21.2	24.6	25.7	25.7	25.6	21.5	24.2	23.9	23.0	22.8
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.2
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	11.4	10.7	11.1	14.7	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.7	14.4	15.9	16.3	15.5	15.9
COTTON GINNING	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.9
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	44.7	40.0	34.7	57.7	70.2	72.1	73.1	74.6	68.5	58.4	41.0	45.7	57.8
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	40.4	35.7	30.4	53.5	66.2	67.9	68.2	70.5	63.5	54.3	36.8	41.3	53.7
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.1

(1) WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS ARE ALL EMPLOYEES RECEIVING COMPENSATION FROM AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS.

TABLE 2-B  
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	127.8	119.4	113.4	156.0	181.8	186.2	191.7	204.7	197.6	165.4	128.8	134.5	159.6
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	57.6	54.5	53.0	68.9	78.6	79.9	84.5	96.5	98.6	74.6	55.7	57.7	70.7
TOTAL FIELD CROPS	5.7	6.1	7.6	9.1	10.4	10.8	11.0	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.4	8.9	9.1
COTTON	3.7	3.9	4.7	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.0	6.5	5.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8
OTHER FIELD CROPS	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.3
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	2.6	2.8	6.0	6.4	4.9	5.2	6.4	6.9	8.1	4.4	4.0	2.7	4.6
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	37.2	33.7	26.0	35.8	42.8	43.9	46.6	59.4	63.0	43.6	26.8	29.9	40.0
GRAPES	20.1	18.0	11.5	16.6	18.5	19.1	21.6	32.4	36.9	22.6	10.5	12.8	19.6
TREE NUTS	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	5.0	6.6	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.2
CITRUS FRUITS	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	5.4	4.5	3.9	9.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	8.7	7.1	5.0	6.2	8.4
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	5.6	5.2	4.4	4.6	5.9	6.6	6.7	7.5	8.8	6.3	4.9	4.8	5.7
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.6	2.4
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	9.1	10.0	11.6	15.1	17.7	17.6	18.5	18.0	15.9	14.0	12.5	12.6	14.7
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.0
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
DAIRY FARMS	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7
POULTRY & EGGS	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
OTHER LIVESTOCK	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	58.4	52.9	48.3	75.0	91.0	94.0	95.2	96.2	86.7	78.8	61.0	64.9	76.9
CROP SERVICES	14.6	13.8	14.6	18.4	21.8	23.0	23.0	22.5	19.1	21.3	21.0	20.2	20.1
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	10.1	9.4	9.6	13.0	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.7	13.2	14.1	14.6	13.9	14.3
COTTON GINNING	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.7
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	43.8	39.1	33.7	56.6	69.2	71.0	72.2	73.7	67.6	57.5	40.0	44.7	56.8
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	39.8	35.1	29.7	52.7	65.4	67.1	67.5	69.8	62.9	53.6	36.0	40.5	52.9
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.9

(1) PRODUCTION WORKERS ARE EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN COMMODITY PRODUCTION. EXCLUDED ARE MANAGERS, SUPERVISORS, OFFICE, SALES AND OTHER STAFF NOT INVOLVED IN PRODUCTION.

TABLE 2-C  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	263.53	245.86	269.58	268.81	256.85	256.11	266.98	269.95	289.99	282.25	260.06	272.08	267.12
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	266.70	245.50	271.35	279.79	265.92	273.43	285.36	284.58	293.12	304.00	285.60	279.26	279.72
TOTAL FIELD CROPS	321.79	292.32	301.73	329.72	290.09	327.93	342.43	344.00	346.21	424.89	344.84	332.72	335.66
COTTON	330.72	290.82	292.82	324.68	264.08	309.25	322.50	334.75	331.76	428.24	337.25	332.69	326.70
OTHER FIELD CROPS	304.72	295.96	316.44	337.34	330.71	359.52	377.52	359.70	367.04	419.14	360.37	332.76	352.04
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	334.30	315.86	279.36	294.13	277.01	306.21	304.78	309.16	294.76	276.66	319.00	288.10	298.58
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	248.25	229.63	261.58	262.83	258.86	250.81	259.30	263.69	281.20	272.74	258.00	258.85	260.62
GRAPES	259.72	249.01	283.84	263.22	259.25	248.53	255.12	274.35	284.03	278.53	284.19	272.24	268.38
TREE NUTS	201.25	204.75	242.40	252.62	259.45	276.23	282.17	283.68	306.46	283.21	263.50	252.85	263.95
CITRUS FRUITS	223.51	187.98	280.86	296.83	319.20	279.51	258.25	271.72	271.20	255.91	243.97	261.80	263.53
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	247.53	207.92	228.97	255.92	234.12	241.90	249.20	222.78	264.36	223.12	207.55	236.98	238.11
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	251.40	217.87	233.40	260.06	284.35	252.15	278.84	272.89	267.93	303.86	254.01	255.78	264.31
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	281.59	245.25	304.58	352.66	355.81	326.16	307.73	318.12	322.81	267.90	263.42	275.92	301.49
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	283.80	251.07	264.69	272.24	251.55	277.63	307.91	304.80	304.92	326.74	296.76	288.93	286.50
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	372.74	354.35	353.13	354.98	374.40	362.78	360.38	360.36	356.52	364.07	354.19	369.57	361.06
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	339.62	329.70	326.16	342.76	351.70	360.65	364.67	368.20	372.12	362.95	354.54	351.23	351.59
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	366.72	337.39	346.35	343.76	348.85	345.53	378.22	338.97	354.84	370.01	327.20	373.79	346.52
DAIRY FARMS	393.59	371.91	363.56	372.74	399.53	378.22	373.73	373.69	366.39	373.50	368.25	387.87	376.73
POULTRY & EGGS	311.18	319.68	339.09	311.61	329.66	342.13	347.92	347.92	340.55	352.59	345.63	343.91	336.07
OTHER LIVESTOCK	317.33	293.06	329.44	317.66	314.73	307.62	307.13	302.82	297.39	311.58	284.15	287.06	306.94
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	237.68	222.39	246.34	245.46	233.58	227.88	238.39	243.61	276.82	248.18	218.45	247.15	241.57
CROP SERVICES	274.36	272.32	314.16	319.88	293.44	270.93	289.53	299.17	308.85	304.14	269.42	279.69	291.40
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	357.62	306.09	352.80	390.16	352.50	339.02	374.51	371.91	376.18	379.96	335.44	359.74	358.61
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	268.11	285.83	311.10	359.45	375.82	254.14	255.00	318.71	372.72	321.03	259.35	288.86	306.93
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	251.23	258.67	300.00	296.17	270.60	256.00	274.65	278.78	278.59	278.80	238.74	252.79	269.60
COTTON GINNING	330.93	301.15	384.94	345.35	324.90	338.18	396.94	423.94	405.40	357.42	433.32	368.01	372.90
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	225.98	204.73	216.83	220.75	214.14	214.03	222.12	226.55	267.85	228.04	192.04	232.71	223.65
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	220.00	195.55	205.57	214.23	209.25	209.37	215.45	222.30	263.84	223.75	182.30	226.64	218.46
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	285.29	282.07	299.38	316.51	305.44	295.45	314.40	304.58	325.73	286.18	276.60	288.06	298.94

(1) AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS INCLUDE OVERTIME PAY AND PREMIUM WAGES. THESE ARE GROSS EARNINGS BEFORE DEDUCTIONS AND EXCLUDE THE VALUE OF HOUSING AND MEALS.

TABLE 2-D  
AVERAGE HOURS WORKED BY PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN HOURS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	41.5	38.0	40.6	42.6	41.9	42.9	43.2	43.4	45.1	42.7	38.3	41.1	42.0
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	42.2	38.6	42.2	45.2	44.1	45.8	46.4	45.9	45.8	46.2	42.5	42.7	44.4
TOTAL FIELD CROPS	46.3	43.5	44.7	51.6	45.9	51.4	52.6	52.6	53.1	61.4	48.5	46.6	50.4
COTTON	48.0	44.4	44.3	52.2	42.8	48.7	50.0	51.5	52.0	62.7	47.3	46.4	49.5
OTHER FIELD CROPS	43.1	42.1	45.4	50.5	50.8	56.0	57.2	54.5	54.7	59.2	50.9	47.0	52.0
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	48.1	44.3	42.2	44.7	46.4	51.9	49.8	51.1	46.2	43.5	44.0	43.0	46.8
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	40.3	36.8	41.0	43.3	43.8	42.8	42.3	42.6	43.8	41.2	40.0	40.7	41.9
GRAPES	40.9	39.4	43.6	42.8	42.5	41.7	39.8	42.8	43.9	40.9	42.8	41.5	42.0
TREE NUTS	35.0	35.0	40.4	42.6	43.9	47.3	48.4	48.0	48.8	46.2	42.5	38.9	43.7
CITRUS FRUITS	31.0	26.0	36.1	38.3	39.9	36.3	37.7	39.9	40.0	37.8	38.3	38.9	36.5
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	44.6	35.3	40.1	45.7	42.8	45.3	44.9	39.5	41.5	34.7	35.0	41.0	41.7
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	41.9	35.6	38.9	43.2	51.7	41.0	43.5	44.3	42.8	45.9	37.3	40.6	42.7
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	42.6	37.5	44.4	43.7	44.2	43.2	42.8	44.0	44.1	38.0	34.3	39.7	41.3
GENERAL FARM PRIMARY CROP	45.7	40.3	42.9	46.3	43.0	48.2	52.1	50.8	49.5	52.7	45.1	45.5	47.2
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	50.1	47.5	47.4	48.1	50.8	48.5	48.7	48.5	47.6	49.0	47.1	48.5	48.4
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	47.7	47.1	45.3	44.0	50.1	50.3	51.8	52.6	51.9	50.2	48.5	47.4	48.9
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	42.2	39.6	37.0	40.3	40.5	42.5	41.6	41.9	43.7	45.4	40.0	46.9	41.8
DAIRY FARMS	52.2	49.0	47.9	49.5	53.2	49.7	49.5	49.3	48.4	49.8	48.2	49.6	49.7
POULTRY & EGGS	43.1	44.4	45.7	44.2	46.3	45.8	47.4	46.7	44.4	46.7	45.9	46.6	45.6
OTHER LIVESTOCK	52.8	48.2	56.8	54.3	53.8	51.7	52.5	52.3	49.4	51.5	48.3	46.3	51.5
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	38.9	35.3	37.1	39.4	38.8	39.7	39.6	40.2	43.8	38.3	32.8	38.2	38.9
CROP SERVICES	38.0	37.0	41.5	44.0	42.1	41.3	41.9	42.8	42.6	42.3	38.0	38.9	41.1
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	43.4	39.7	44.1	49.2	47.0	46.0	48.2	48.3	47.2	47.2	42.3	44.8	45.8
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	33.1	34.2	35.8	41.7	43.7	38.8	37.5	45.4	50.3	41.0	32.5	31.5	39.3
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	37.0	36.9	41.9	43.3	41.0	40.7	41.3	41.3	40.2	41.0	35.9	37.9	40.0
COTTON GINNING	42.7	34.3	39.2	36.7	38.0	39.6	44.7	47.0	44.5	46.6	55.2	47.0	45.2
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	39.3	34.7	35.2	37.8	37.7	39.2	38.9	39.4	44.2	36.9	30.1	37.9	38.1
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	38.8	33.6	33.7	37.0	37.3	38.7	38.2	39.0	43.9	36.5	28.8	37.4	37.6
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	44.3	43.8	46.2	49.3	46.0	47.5	48.0	48.5	48.4	41.9	41.1	42.3	45.5

(1) AVERAGE HOURS ARE BASED ON FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKER DATA.

TABLE 2-E  
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER HOUR)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	6.35	6.47	6.64	6.31	6.13	5.97	6.18	6.22	6.43	6.61	6.79	6.62	6.36
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	6.32	6.36	6.43	6.19	6.03	5.97	6.15	6.20	6.40	6.58	6.72	6.54	6.30
TOTAL FIELD CROPS	6.95	6.72	6.75	6.39	6.32	6.38	6.51	6.54	6.52	6.92	7.11	7.14	6.66
COTTON	6.89	6.55	6.61	6.22	6.17	6.35	6.45	6.50	6.38	6.83	7.13	7.17	6.60
OTHER FIELD CROPS	7.07	7.03	6.97	6.68	6.51	6.42	6.60	6.60	6.71	7.08	7.08	7.08	6.77
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	6.95	7.13	6.62	6.58	5.97	5.90	6.12	6.05	6.38	6.36	7.25	6.70	6.38
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	6.16	6.24	6.38	6.07	5.91	5.86	6.13	6.19	6.42	6.62	6.45	6.36	6.22
GRAPES	6.35	6.32	6.51	6.15	6.10	5.96	6.41	6.47	6.81	6.64	6.56	6.39	
TREE NUTS	5.75	5.85	6.00	5.93	5.91	5.84	5.83	5.91	6.28	6.13	6.20	6.50	6.04
CITRUS FRUITS	7.21	7.23	7.78	7.75	8.00	7.70	6.85	6.81	6.78	6.77	6.37	6.73	7.22
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	5.55	5.89	5.71	5.60	5.47	5.34	5.55	5.64	6.37	6.43	5.93	5.78	5.71
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	6.00	6.12	6.00	6.02	5.50	6.15	6.41	6.16	6.26	6.62	6.81	6.30	6.19
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	6.61	6.54	6.86	8.07	8.05	7.55	7.19	7.23	7.32	7.05	7.68	6.95	7.30
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	6.21	6.23	6.17	5.88	5.85	5.76	5.91	6.00	6.16	6.20	6.58	6.35	6.07
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	7.44	7.46	7.45	7.38	7.37	7.48	7.40	7.43	7.49	7.43	7.52	7.62	7.46
BEEF CATTLE FEED LOTS	7.12	7.00	7.20	7.79	7.02	7.17	7.04	7.00	7.17	7.23	7.31	7.41	7.19
BEEF CATTLE EXCEPT FEED LOTS	8.69	8.52	8.55	8.53	8.49	8.13	8.13	8.09	8.12	8.15	8.18	7.97	8.28
DAIRY FARMS	7.54	7.59	7.59	7.53	7.51	7.61	7.55	7.58	7.57	7.50	7.64	7.82	7.58
POULTRY & EGGS	7.22	7.20	7.42	7.05	7.12	7.47	7.34	7.45	7.67	7.55	7.53	7.38	7.37
OTHER LIVESTOCK	6.01	6.08	5.80	5.85	5.85	5.95	5.85	5.79	6.02	6.05	6.09	6.20	5.96
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	6.11	6.30	6.64	6.23	6.02	5.74	6.02	6.06	6.32	6.48	6.66	6.47	6.21
CROP SERVICES	7.22	7.36	7.57	7.27	6.97	6.56	6.91	6.99	7.25	7.19	7.09	7.19	7.09
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	8.24	7.71	8.00	7.93	7.50	7.37	7.77	7.70	7.97	8.05	7.93	8.03	7.83
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	8.10	8.65	8.69	8.62	8.60	6.55	6.80	7.02	7.41	7.83	7.98	9.17	7.81
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	6.79	7.01	7.16	6.84	6.60	6.29	6.65	6.75	6.93	6.80	6.65	6.67	6.74
COTTON GINNING	7.75	8.78	9.82	9.41	8.55	8.54	8.88	9.02	9.11	7.67	7.85	7.83	8.25
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	5.75	5.90	6.16	5.84	5.68	5.46	5.71	5.75	6.06	6.18	6.38	6.14	5.87
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	5.67	5.82	6.10	5.79	5.61	5.41	5.64	5.70	6.01	6.13	6.33	6.06	5.81
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	6.44	6.44	6.48	6.42	6.64	6.22	6.55	6.55	6.73	6.83	6.73	6.81	6.57

(1) AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ARE NOT HOURLY WAGE RATES; THEY ARE GROSS EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKERS DIVIDED BY TOTAL HOURS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS.

**TOTAL AGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT**  
**SOUTH COAST**

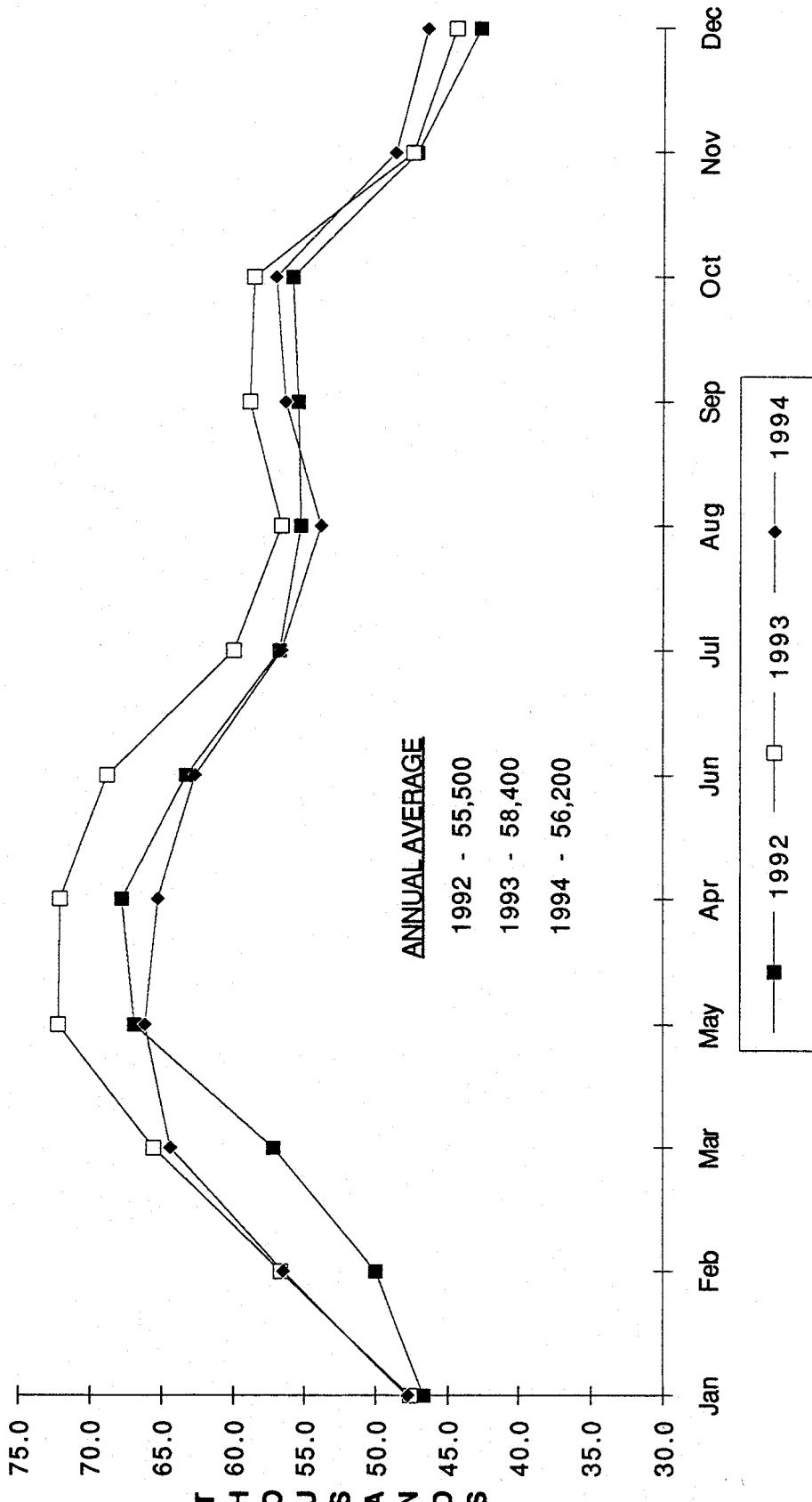


TABLE 3-A  
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)  
SOUTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	47.8	56.5	64.4	66.2	65.3	62.7	56.7	53.9	56.4	57.1	48.7	46.5	56.2
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	32.7	39.3	45.7	47.0	45.9	43.6	38.0	35.4	37.0	39.2	34.6	33.5	38.7
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	7.7	8.5	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.8	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.0	8.7
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	8.3	13.6	17.9	17.5	16.4	14.0	9.8	7.1	7.5	9.9	6.4	6.3	10.6
BERRIES	3.9	8.9	13.1	12.4	11.1	8.8	4.7	2.5	2.8	5.4	2.4	2.2	5.9
CITRUS FRUITS	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.8
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	13.6	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.2	15.2	14.8	14.9	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.8
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.7	14.1
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	13.0	15.0	16.5	17.1	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.4	17.3	15.8	12.1	11.0	15.4
CROP SERVICES	3.6	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	3.6	4.8
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.8
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	9.4	10.4	11.5	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.0	11.9	10.8	7.6	7.4	10.6
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	8.1	9.0	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.5	9.3	10.2	9.1	6.1	6.0	8.9
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7

(1) WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS ARE ALL EMPLOYEES RECEIVING COMPENSATION FROM AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS.

TABLE 3-B  
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SOUTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	42.4	50.8	58.6	60.4	59.4	57.0	51.1	48.3	50.6	51.3	43.2	40.7	50.5
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	28.3	34.8	41.0	42.4	41.1	39.1	33.6	31.0	32.6	34.7	30.2	28.8	34.2
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	6.9	7.6	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.2	8.0
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	7.7	12.9	17.1	16.9	15.7	13.5	9.2	6.6	6.8	9.3	5.8	5.5	10.0
BERRIES	3.8	8.7	12.8	12.2	10.9	8.7	4.6	2.4	2.6	5.3	2.3	2.0	5.8
CITRUS FRUITS	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.6
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.7	12.1	
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	10.2 0.6	10.9 0.6	11.5 0.6	11.9 0.6	11.7 0.6	11.8 0.6	11.5 0.6	11.5 0.6	11.7 0.6	11.4 0.7	11.3 0.7	11.0 0.7	11.4 0.7
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	2.9	2.8	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	12.2	14.1	15.7	16.2	16.5	16.0	15.6	15.4	16.2	14.9	11.3	10.2	14.5
CROP SERVICES	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.5
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	1.5 1.8	1.8 2.4	2.1 2.6	2.1 3.2	2.2 2.9	2.1 2.7	2.0 2.9	2.1 3.0	2.0 3.0	1.9 2.7	1.6 2.4	1.6 1.8	1.9 2.7
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	8.9	9.9	11.0	10.9	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.2	7.0	6.8	10.0
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	7.8 1.1	8.6 1.3	9.7 1.6	9.3 1.9	9.5 1.7	9.0 1.7	8.8 1.7	8.8 1.5	9.8 1.4	8.7 1.5	5.7 1.5	5.6 1.3	8.5 1.2
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES													1.5

(1) PRODUCTION WORKERS ARE EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN COMMODITY PRODUCTION. EXCLUDED ARE MANAGERS, SUPERVISORS, OFFICE, SALES AND OTHER STAFF NOT INVOLVED IN PRODUCTION.

TABLE 3-C  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SOUTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	267.20	235.80	248.90	289.73	269.05	294.19	278.22	285.58	279.03	272.30	250.90	290.93	273.06
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	264.31	239.02	242.79	298.08	267.24	298.98	285.12	299.07	292.95	284.00	267.32	300.03	279.71
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	277.29	250.28	288.35	308.14	314.24	327.83	318.53	331.26	314.70	332.50	267.15	328.70	305.86
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	232.93	189.81	177.13	290.28	205.03	281.22	236.07	271.12	253.94	215.57	237.26	251.46	237.29
BERRIES	199.14	168.67	151.20	289.80	183.92	272.80	205.35	256.41	236.55	198.22	216.45	241.04	218.69
CITRUS FRUITS	270.58	251.81	274.17	297.26	254.87	296.25	285.71	309.41	307.60	254.04	264.16	263.85	277.85
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	263.04	223.94	241.25	287.95	251.54	297.00	254.41	261.08	241.80	230.21	243.20	253.84	254.40
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	277.95	282.75	298.73	307.67	308.00	304.00	299.52	296.06	298.27	295.60	284.00	306.44	297.43
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	270.30	278.17	291.66	300.51	301.77	297.98	290.94	287.45	289.80	290.26	278.65	293.37	289.00
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	264.86	257.02	269.20	273.06	283.83	282.66	286.76	293.48	297.35	302.58	261.51	294.13	281.93
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	351.66	345.20	344.13	337.26	325.71	332.12	330.62	320.35	334.66	337.04	322.18	328.43	335.28
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	261.13	212.75	253.12	263.52	268.25	277.81	258.17	252.73	245.53	237.41	194.77	259.56	250.14
CROP SERVICES	273.56	259.92	272.48	283.42	288.77	307.75	285.38	281.67	257.29	265.83	223.42	291.83	274.51
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	281.99	287.90	281.25	272.70	318.84	318.98	296.83	270.10	247.41	254.87	196.08	206.25	270.29
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	256.97	192.57	244.28	253.95	258.46	265.33	245.69	238.64	240.79	224.12	176.88	242.90	238.68
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	255.64	184.04	245.70	236.43	255.18	253.05	243.25	227.42	228.05	214.80	149.50	218.78	229.15
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	264.66	248.18	234.78	356.80	273.46	335.34	256.13	307.48	325.49	277.55	299.41	353.15	294.36

(1) AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS INCLUDE OVERTIME PAY AND PREMIUM WAGES. THESE ARE GROSS EARNINGS BEFORE DEDUCTIONS AND EXCLUDE THE VALUE OF HOUSING AND MEALS.

TABLE 3-D  
AVERAGE HOURS WORKED BY PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SOUTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN HOURS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	40.0	36.0	38.0	43.7	39.8	43.2	41.9	43.8	42.6	41.7	37.9	41.8	41.0
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	40.6	37.7	38.6	46.0	40.8	45.3	44.0	45.8	45.0	44.1	41.0	43.8	42.9
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	39.0	35.4	40.9	43.4	44.7	46.5	48.5	47.9	50.0	40.6	44.6	44.2	
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	40.3	34.2	32.5	47.2	32.7	43.6	38.7	43.8	40.5	36.6	37.6	38.1	38.9
BERRIES	39.2	33.4	30.3	48.3	30.4	44.0	37.0	46.2	41.5	37.4	37.0	38.2	38.3
CITRUS FRUITS	41.5	38.8	39.0	44.5	35.3	39.5	39.3	41.7	41.4	36.5	37.9	35.8	39.3
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	41.1	34.4	39.1	44.3	39.8	45.0	41.3	42.8	39.0	35.2	38.0	39.6	40.0
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	42.5	43.5	45.4	47.7	47.9	47.5	46.8	45.9	46.1	45.9	44.1	46.5	45.9
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY	42.3	43.6	45.5	47.7	47.9	47.6	46.7	45.7	46.0	46.0	44.3	46.2	45.8
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	45.4	42.7	43.7	48.2	46.7	45.9	50.2	48.9	48.2	43.8	41.3	50.2	46.2
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	38.0	36.2	40.3	41.0	42.3	42.0	42.8	44.0	43.6	43.6	37.9	42.2	41.4
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	45.2	44.2	45.4	43.8	42.8	43.7	44.2	42.6	44.8	44.7	42.9	43.5	44.0
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	37.9	30.7	35.5	37.7	37.0	37.9	37.2	39.8	37.6	35.7	28.6	36.0	36.2
CROP SERVICES	35.9	33.8	35.9	38.3	38.4	40.6	41.3	43.4	41.1	40.4	32.1	37.9	38.5
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	37.8	38.8	37.6	35.6	41.3	41.0	38.6	36.5	32.9	35.3	25.8	27.5	35.8
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	34.3	30.0	34.5	40.0	36.3	40.3	43.3	48.1	46.8	44.1	37.0	47.0	40.3
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	38.7	29.4	35.3	37.4	36.3	36.8	35.3	38.0	36.1	33.5	26.4	35.0	35.1
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	38.5	27.8	35.1	33.3	35.1	35.0	34.8	37.1	34.5	32.3	23.0	31.8	33.6
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	40.1	39.9	36.8	61.2	42.2	46.9	37.5	43.8	46.9	40.4	41.7	49.6	44.0

(1) AVERAGE HOURS ARE BASED ON FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKER DATA.

TABLE 3-E  
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SOUTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER HOUR)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	6.68	6.55	6.55	6.63	6.76	6.81	6.64	6.52	6.55	6.53	6.62	6.96	6.66
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	6.51	6.34	6.29	6.48	6.55	6.60	6.48	6.53	6.51	6.44	6.52	6.85	6.52
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	7.11	7.07	7.05	7.10	7.03	7.05	6.85	6.83	6.57	6.65	6.58	7.37	6.92
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	5.78	5.55	5.45	6.15	6.27	6.45	6.10	6.19	6.27	5.89	6.31	6.60	6.10
BERRIES	5.08	4.99	6.00	6.05	6.20	5.55	5.55	5.70	5.30	5.85	6.31	5.71	
CITRUS FRUITS	6.52	6.49	7.03	6.68	7.22	7.50	7.27	7.42	7.43	6.96	6.97	7.37	7.07
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	6.40	6.51	6.17	6.50	6.32	6.60	6.16	6.10	6.20	6.54	6.40	6.41	6.36
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	6.54	6.50	6.58	6.45	6.43	6.40	6.40	6.45	6.47	6.44	6.44	6.59	6.48
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY	6.39	6.38	6.41	6.30	6.30	6.26	6.23	6.29	6.30	6.31	6.29	6.35	6.31
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	9.00	8.72	9.84	9.23	8.88	9.12	9.39	9.12	9.15	8.70	9.04	10.10	9.21
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	6.97	7.10	6.68	6.66	6.71	6.73	6.70	6.67	6.82	6.94	6.90	6.97	6.81
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	7.78	7.81	7.58	7.70	7.61	7.60	7.48	7.52	7.47	7.54	7.51	7.55	7.62
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	6.89	6.93	7.13	6.99	7.25	7.33	6.94	6.35	6.53	6.65	6.81	7.21	6.91
CROP SERVICES	7.62	7.69	7.59	7.40	7.52	7.58	6.91	6.49	6.26	6.58	6.96	7.70	7.13
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	7.46	7.42	7.48	7.66	7.72	7.78	7.69	7.40	7.52	7.22	7.60	7.50	7.55
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	6.64	6.55	6.92	6.79	7.12	7.21	6.96	6.28	6.67	6.69	6.70	6.94	6.80
FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS	6.64	6.62	7.00	7.10	7.27	7.23	6.99	6.13	6.61	6.65	6.50	6.88	6.82
FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICES	6.60	6.22	6.38	5.83	6.48	7.15	6.83	7.02	6.94	6.87	7.18	7.12	6.69

(1) AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ARE NOT HOURLY WAGE RATES; THEY ARE GROSS EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKERS DIVIDED BY TOTAL HOURS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS.

**TOTAL AGRICULTURAL WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT**  
**CENTRAL COAST**

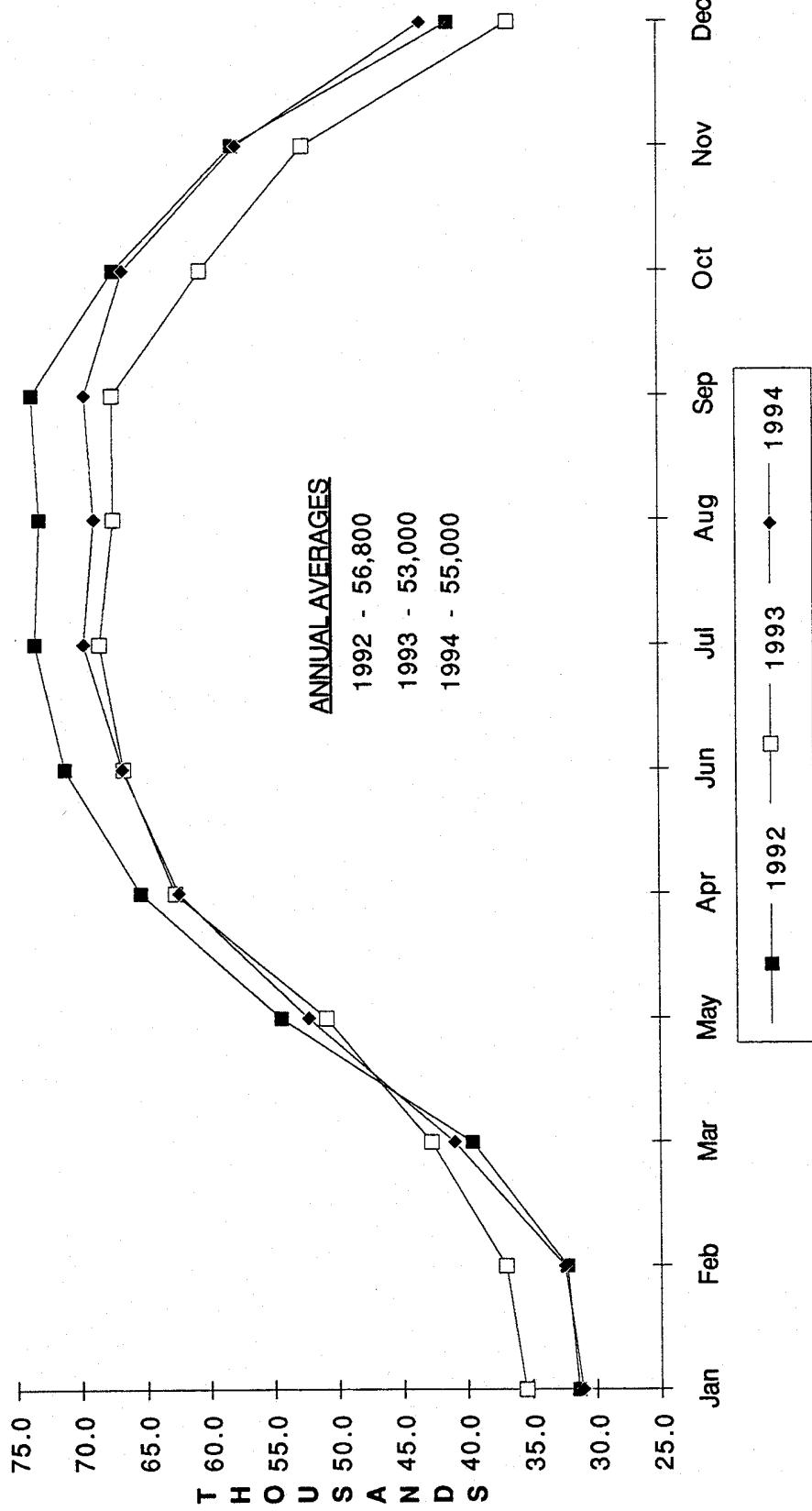


TABLE 4-A  
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)  
CENTRAL COAST REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	31.1	32.5	41.0	52.3	62.4	66.8	69.7	68.9	69.6	66.7	57.8	43.4	55.0
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	19.8	21.1	24.4	33.2	41.9	45.5	46.8	46.3	47.4	44.1	36.8	28.3	36.1
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	7.1	7.2	9.2	10.6	12.9	13.5	13.8	14.5	14.5	14.1	10.9	8.7	11.0
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	3.3	4.0	5.1	11.2	16.7	19.4	19.7	18.5	19.5	16.8	12.9	7.4	13.0
BERRIES	1.1	1.7	2.8	9.0	14.0	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.5	13.2	10.4	4.9	10.1
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.5	9.5
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.4	7.4
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	10.4	10.4	15.6	18.1	19.4	20.2	21.8	21.5	21.1	21.5	19.9	14.0	17.8
CROP SERVICES	6.2	6.2	9.2	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.5	6.8	7.2
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	4.2	4.2	6.4	10.9	12.1	12.3	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.6	12.4	7.2	10.6

(1) WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS ARE ALL EMPLOYEES RECEIVING COMPENSATION FROM AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS.

TABLE 4-B  
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CENTRAL COAST REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	27.1	28.5	36.7	47.9	57.7	62.0	64.8	63.9	64.9	61.9	53.5	38.8	50.5
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	16.7	18.0	21.3	29.7	38.1	41.7	43.0	42.4	43.6	40.3	33.4	24.7	32.5
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	6.1	6.3	8.2	9.5	11.7	12.3	12.6	13.3	13.3	13.0	9.9	7.7	9.9
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	2.9	3.6	4.6	10.7	16.1	18.9	19.1	17.9	19.0	16.2	12.5	6.9	12.5
BERRIES	0.9	1.5	2.6	8.7	13.6	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.0	13.0	10.3	4.7	9.8
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	7.8	7.8
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.0
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	9.8	9.8	14.7	17.4	18.8	19.5	21.0	20.7	20.5	20.8	19.3	13.3	17.2
CROP SERVICES	5.6	5.7	8.4	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.2	6.6
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
3.6	3.6	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.2
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	4.2	4.1	6.3	10.8	12.0	12.2	13.8	13.4	13.2	13.5	12.4	7.1	10.5

(1) PRODUCTION WORKERS ARE EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN COMMODITY PRODUCTION. EXCLUDED ARE MANAGERS, SUPERVISORS, OFFICE, SALES AND OTHER STAFF NOT INVOLVED IN PRODUCTION.

TABLE 4-C  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CENTRAL COAST REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	304.76	289.56	305.88	285.84	311.14	306.02	306.74	304.44	303.60	296.74	278.63	275.91	297.25
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	306.59	294.62	309.46	292.87	320.63	322.48	318.74	314.42	311.61	302.87	280.70	284.87	306.68
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	306.77	300.49	329.73	328.56	362.36	339.48	317.90	310.70	311.01	321.02	352.75	308.83	326.16
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	330.91	226.93	283.40	225.27	283.40	301.70	308.91	303.83	295.68	261.14	181.76	187.01	272.58
BERRIES	271.36	176.46	253.75	207.90	283.40	311.05	317.30	305.28	295.39	246.88	169.73	161.60	268.60
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	295.50	206.01	248.41	272.54	265.98	240.66	240.63	251.84	261.80	318.74	249.62	229.74	257.13
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	397.32	293.66	357.46	316.22	294.76	290.70	352.67	360.64	349.32	320.80	224.06	253.50	318.94
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	309.64	338.39	313.92	323.25	324.87	332.26	327.01	332.97	341.77	348.00	319.61	334.51	328.78
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	297.78	324.97	305.37	313.24	312.81	321.37	313.88	319.28	320.22	324.43	297.16	312.40	313.73
GENERAL FARM PRIMARY CROP	191.89	177.58	234.36	376.88	349.59	357.76	359.60	345.56	334.00	325.73	359.55	333.26	329.82
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	332.90	308.47	335.60	346.24	339.09	352.54	340.38	324.80	323.35	327.52	330.75	290.77	329.73
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	301.13	278.78	298.44	270.97	292.94	270.51	282.00	283.50	283.88	283.88	272.48	257.44	279.51
CROP SERVICES	342.79	318.98	348.30	349.06	368.34	325.44	351.16	331.82	342.10	344.20	344.20	312.86	340.86
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	314.72	316.01	335.71	318.78	318.93	282.31	324.82	306.92	319.30	331.30	321.93	282.34	314.40
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	245.38	222.90	231.46	223.45	249.66	236.93	245.75	257.60	251.85	251.20	232.32	209.04	240.82

(1) AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS INCLUDE OVERTIME PAY AND PREMIUM WAGES. THESE ARE GROSS EARNINGS BEFORE DEDUCTIONS AND EXCLUDE THE VALUE OF HOUSING AND MEALS.

TABLE 4-D  
AVERAGE HOURS WORKED BY PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CENTRAL COAST REGION 1994  
(IN HOURS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	40.1	38.1	40.3	39.7	43.7	42.8	42.9	43.0	42.7	41.1	37.2	36.4	41.0
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	41.6	39.6	43.1	42.2	46.2	46.2	45.6	45.7	44.9	42.9	38.4	38.6	43.5
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	41.4	39.8	44.2	44.4	49.3	46.0	42.5	42.1	42.2	41.8	42.5	37.8	43.2
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	43.2	31.3	41.8	35.7	43.6	45.3	45.9	46.6	44.8	40.3	28.4	27.3	41.3
BERRIES	42.4	28.6	43.6	35.0	44.7	47.2	47.5	48.0	46.3	39.5	27.2	24.9	42.1
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	46.1	32.7	38.1	40.8	40.3	38.2	38.5	37.2	38.5	45.6	38.7	31.3	38.9
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	42.0	33.6	40.3	37.6	34.8	34.0	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.5	28.8	33.8	37.7
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	42.3	45.3	43.6	45.4	45.5	46.6	45.8	46.7	47.6	48.4	44.7	44.9	45.6
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	42.0	45.9	43.5	45.2	45.8	47.4	46.5	47.3	47.3	47.5	43.7	44.0	45.6
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	31.0	26.0	37.2	55.1	50.3	52.0	54.9	53.0	50.0	46.8	51.0	54.1	49.3
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	42.3	39.7	44.1	46.6	45.7	47.9	46.5	44.8	44.6	45.3	45.0	36.9	44.2
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	37.5	35.2	36.0	35.1	38.8	35.5	37.4	37.5	37.8	37.5	34.8	32.1	36.3
CROP SERVICES	41.3	38.9	37.9	37.9	40.7	36.0	39.5	38.9	40.2	39.7	39.7	38.2	39.0
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	40.4	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.8	37.0	40.3	39.5	41.2	40.8	39.5	34.9	40.0
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	32.5	30.0	33.4	33.4	37.6	35.1	36.3	36.8	36.5	36.3	32.0	26.8	34.6

(1) AVERAGE HOURS ARE BASED ON FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKER DATA.

TABLE 4-E  
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
CENTRAL COAST REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER HOUR)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	7.60	7.60	7.59	7.20	7.12	7.15	7.08	7.11	7.22	7.49	7.58	7.25	
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	7.37	7.44	7.18	6.94	6.98	6.99	6.88	6.94	7.06	7.31	7.38	7.05	
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	7.41	7.55	7.46	7.40	7.35	7.38	7.48	7.38	7.37	7.68	8.30	8.17	7.55
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	7.66	7.25	6.78	6.31	6.50	6.66	6.73	6.52	6.60	6.48	6.40	6.85	6.60
BERRIES	6.40	6.17	5.82	5.94	6.34	6.59	6.68	6.36	6.38	6.25	6.24	6.49	6.38
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	6.41	6.30	6.52	6.68	6.60	6.30	6.25	6.77	6.80	6.99	6.45	7.34	6.61
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	9.46	8.74	8.87	8.41	8.47	8.55	8.56	8.69	8.52	7.73	7.78	7.50	8.46
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	7.32	7.47	7.20	7.12	7.14	7.13	7.14	7.13	7.18	7.19	7.15	7.45	7.21
ORNAMENTAL FLORAL & NURSERY	7.09	7.08	7.02	6.93	6.83	6.78	6.75	6.75	6.77	6.83	6.80	7.10	6.88
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER COVER	7.91	8.69	7.73	7.75	8.30	8.40	8.55	8.53	8.56	8.38	8.30	8.50	8.30
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	6.19	6.83	6.30	6.84	6.95	6.88	6.55	6.52	6.68	6.96	7.05	6.16	6.69
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	7.87	7.77	7.61	7.43	7.42	7.36	7.32	7.25	7.25	7.23	7.35	7.88	7.46
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	8.03	7.92	8.29	7.72	7.55	7.62	7.54	7.56	7.51	7.57	7.83	8.02	7.70
CROP SERVICES	8.30	8.20	9.19	9.21	9.05	9.04	8.89	8.53	8.51	8.67	8.67	8.19	8.74
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	7.79	7.56	8.07	7.70	7.63	7.63	8.06	7.77	7.75	8.12	8.15	8.09	7.86
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	8.59	8.62	9.75	9.70	9.54	9.49	9.13	8.74	8.72	8.82	8.80	8.22	9.00
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	7.55	7.43	6.93	6.69	6.64	6.75	6.77	7.00	6.90	6.92	7.26	7.80	6.96

(1) AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ARE NOT HOURLY WAGE RATES; THEY ARE GROSS EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKERS DIVIDED BY TOTAL HOURS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS.

# TOTAL AGRICULTURAL WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT

## DESERT

### ANNUAL AVERAGES

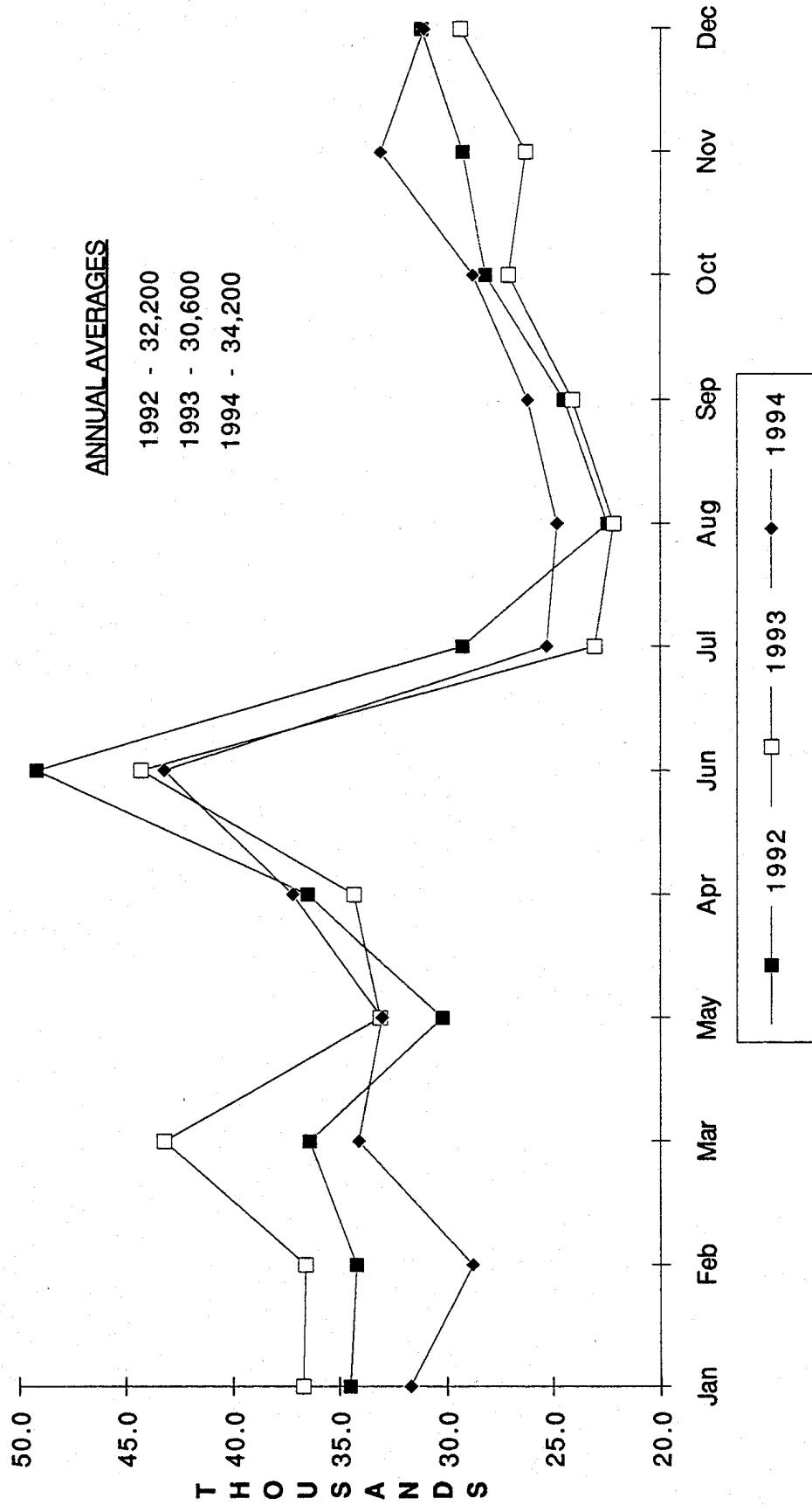


TABLE 5-A  
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)  
DESERT REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	31.7	28.8	34.1	33.0	37.2	43.2	25.3	24.8	26.2	28.8	33.1	31.1	34.2
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	15.2	11.9	15.0	14.3	16.0	20.2	10.9	10.9	12.4	13.7	14.4	16.2	14.1
FIELD CROPS	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.2
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	6.3	3.5	6.6	5.7	6.1	9.9	3.1	2.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	5.4	4.8
GRAPES	4.1	1.6	4.7	3.6	3.7	7.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	3.3	2.6
CITRUS FRUITS	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.7	4.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
DAIRY FARMS	2.8	2.8	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
CHICKEN EGGS	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
OTHER LIVESTOCK	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	10.9	11.4	13.8	13.8	16.2	18.2	9.7	9.2	9.0	10.2	13.7	9.9	15.2
CROP SERVICES	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	6.1
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.0
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	5.6	5.5	7.7	7.6	9.6	11.6	3.4	2.8	3.1	4.8	8.1	4.4	9.1

(1) WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS ARE ALL EMPLOYEES RECEIVING COMPENSATION FROM AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS.

TABLE 5-B  
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
DESERT REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	AUG
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	29.4	26.8	32.2	31.0	35.0	41.2	23.0	22.0	23.8	26.4	30.3	28.3	31.8
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	14.3	11.1	14.2	13.4	15.0	19.3	9.8	9.5	11.2	12.5	13.1	14.9	13.0
FIELD CROPS	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.8	3.4	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.0
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	5.9	3.3	6.4	5.3	5.9	9.7	2.7	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.2	4.5
GRAPES	4.0	1.5	4.6	3.5	3.7	7.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.2	2.5
CITRUS FRUITS	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
DAIRY FARMS	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
CHICKEN EGGS	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
OTHER LIVESTOCK	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	10.2	10.8	13.3	13.2	15.6	17.6	9.0	8.4	8.3	9.5	12.8	9.1	14.5
CROP SERVICES	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.5
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.6
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	5.4	5.4	7.6	7.6	9.4	11.5	3.3	2.7	3.0	4.7	7.9	4.3	9.0

(1) PRODUCTION WORKERS ARE EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN COMMODITY PRODUCTION. EXCLUDED ARE MANAGERS, SUPERVISORS, OFFICE, SALES AND OTHER STAFF NOT INVOLVED IN PRODUCTION.

TABLE 5-C  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
DESERT REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	273.50	255.83	252.46	260.57	262.63	274.19	307.74	299.64	302.74	272.21	243.38	278.62	266.67
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	254.96	240.41	215.59	251.91	259.16	275.93	326.15	314.46	311.22	282.73	247.42	272.41	268.81
FIELD CROPS	279.07	275.02	299.70	318.15	316.64	336.14	375.16	313.26	303.19	315.35	280.32	304.11	310.87
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	241.50	226.98	229.41	272.70	297.33	292.91	291.18	274.37	311.63	303.03	240.98	282.01	269.95
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	254.80	246.27	184.97	220.93	222.05	266.40	311.90	306.40	282.91	276.25	267.49	272.54	255.08
GRAPES	239.78	248.17	155.49	189.30	196.04	264.99	357.42	355.95	324.43	319.20	366.96	284.00	249.24
CITRUS FRUITS	299.49	239.64	273.04	293.28	313.44	294.00	288.23	292.79	309.20	297.68	282.08	273.08	289.67
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	262.09	251.81	256.24	272.43	235.88	260.63	276.51	265.59	228.42	233.91	173.60	245.21	241.86
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	316.91	316.24	325.98	338.57	363.06	411.43	355.71	342.58	332.12	323.55	251.89	308.88	328.43
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	239.36	210.92	204.61	236.24	240.35	244.08	329.87	348.45	349.69	253.89	217.62	235.89	255.63
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	417.18	392.49	394.58	363.10	377.98	356.52	363.64	359.93	361.77	367.24	367.52	389.11	368.27
DAIRY FARMS	494.76	445.66	439.90	436.17	478.11	436.80	458.68	466.38	467.96	494.49	490.54	488.07	465.61
CHICKEN EGGS	300.25	299.99	310.31	294.69	303.05	319.42	317.14	309.11	320.91	302.90	315.80	353.75	312.56
OTHER LIVESTOCK	346.81	349.70	364.48	350.66	354.45	335.04	338.88	333.42	332.85	336.03	338.14	364.94	345.42
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	229.63	209.95	240.40	235.98	232.37	252.78	261.23	252.16	260.43	212.42	197.09	233.69	234.32
CROP SERVICES	241.64	184.15	244.86	253.97	249.89	228.66	263.89	259.53	250.00	231.26	211.88	230.05	238.37
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	325.01	230.96	283.93	303.48	304.47	305.11	282.96	269.19	280.34	354.12	284.95	288.80	294.29
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	195.10	147.07	160.68	150.60	167.33	173.04	213.35	203.62	204.44	173.97	185.33	141.20	176.99
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	253.20	196.77	274.21	272.82	269.63	238.01	280.14	281.06	262.79	223.97	208.31	250.58	253.08
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	218.96	236.01	237.19	222.48	221.60	265.98	256.20	236.85	279.50	193.82	187.81	238.72	231.48

(1) AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS INCLUDE OVERTIME PAY AND PREMIUM WAGES. THESE ARE GROSS EARNINGS BEFORE DEDUCTIONS AND EXCLUDE THE VALUE OF HOUSING AND MEALS.

TABLE 5-D  
AVERAGE HOURS WORKED BY PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
DESERT REGION 1994  
(IN HOURS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	40.7	37.9	38.9	41.1	41.1	40.5	46.0	45.4	45.8	42.6	37.5	41.4	40.9
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	39.9	37.1	35.4	41.5	41.8	41.0	50.1	49.6	49.4	47.2	40.1	42.3	42.6
FIELD CROPS VEGETABLES AND MELONS	43.0	39.8	44.4	50.5	50.7	56.5	49.1	47.3	50.7	43.8	45.8	47.9	45.6
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	42.0	38.8	42.8	50.5	51.0	46.2	47.5	45.5	52.2	51.8	40.5	42.6	45.6
GRAPES	39.2	33.1	39.4	41.6	42.3	42.0	42.7	44.7	40.0	40.5	41.3	38.9	40.4
CITRUS FRUITS OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	41.8	38.8	40.1	42.7	42.5	37.5	39.9	39.7	40.5	41.4	28.0	40.8	39.2
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	43.0	40.7	41.9	43.8	45.1	51.3	44.8	45.8	46.0	45.0	34.6	44.0	43.5
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	37.4	32.3	36.8	41.3	41.8	41.3	53.9	57.5	57.8	46.5	39.0	40.6	43.4
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	51.0	49.0	49.2	49.2	50.4	47.6	48.1	47.8	48.3	48.9	49.8	50.6	49.3
DAIRY FARMS	52.3	48.6	47.2	46.5	49.7	45.5	46.9	47.3	47.8	50.1	49.3	49.3	48.3
CHICKEN EGGS	48.9	48.7	49.1	47.0	48.8	49.6	51.4	49.3	50.3	47.7	51.1	49.2	49.3
OTHER LIVESTOCK	49.9	50.1	52.9	50.6	51.0	48.0	48.0	47.7	48.1	48.7	49.8	51.4	49.7
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	36.8	33.7	38.9	38.0	37.6	38.3	40.5	39.4	39.7	33.4	30.7	35.3	36.9
CROP SERVICES	39.1	29.0	38.2	40.7	41.1	37.0	42.7	42.2	40.0	37.3	32.9	36.4	38.2
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	54.9	37.8	47.4	51.7	51.0	48.2	43.6	41.8	42.8	52.0	41.0	40.0	46.2
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	32.9	25.4	26.0	25.1	29.1	28.0	34.3	33.6	31.5	30.9	29.7	26.1	29.4
40.0	29.5	41.8	43.1	43.7	38.7	45.7	45.7	42.8	36.3	32.6	39.4	40.3	
34.7	38.5	39.4	36.0	35.4	39.0	36.6	33.5	39.2	29.5	29.3	34.2	36.0	

(1) AVERAGE HOURS ARE BASED ON FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKER DATA.

TABLE 5-E  
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
DESERT REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER HOUR)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	6.72	6.75	6.49	6.34	6.39	6.77	6.69	6.60	6.61	6.39	6.49	6.73	6.52
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	6.39	6.48	6.09	6.07	6.20	6.73	6.51	6.34	6.30	5.99	6.17	6.44	6.31
FIELD CROPS	6.49	6.91	6.75	6.30	6.27	6.63	6.64	6.38	6.41	6.22	6.40	6.64	6.49
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	5.75	5.85	5.36	5.40	5.83	6.34	6.13	6.03	5.97	5.85	5.95	6.62	5.92
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	6.50	6.43	6.27	6.46	6.55	7.20	6.87	6.69	6.61	6.38	6.54	6.52	6.66
GRAPES	6.18	5.98	6.05	6.31	6.76	7.26	6.90	6.78	6.83	6.65	6.60	6.62	6.70
CITRUS FRUITS	7.64	7.24	6.93	7.05	7.41	7.00	6.75	6.55	7.73	7.35	6.83	7.02	7.17
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	6.27	6.49	6.39	6.38	5.55	6.95	6.93	6.69	5.64	5.65	6.20	6.01	6.17
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	7.37	7.77	7.78	7.73	8.05	8.02	7.94	7.48	7.22	7.19	7.28	7.02	7.55
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	6.40	6.53	5.56	5.72	5.75	5.91	6.12	6.06	6.05	5.46	5.58	5.81	5.89
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	8.18	8.01	8.02	7.38	7.46	7.49	7.56	7.53	7.49	7.51	7.38	7.69	7.47
DAIRY FARMS	9.46	9.17	9.32	9.38	9.62	9.60	9.78	9.86	9.79	9.87	9.95	9.90	9.64
CHICKEN EGGS	6.14	6.16	6.32	6.27	6.21	6.44	6.17	6.27	6.38	6.35	6.18	7.19	6.34
OTHER LIVESTOCK	6.95	6.98	6.89	6.93	6.95	6.98	7.06	6.99	6.92	6.90	6.79	7.10	6.95
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	6.24	6.23	6.18	6.21	6.18	6.60	6.45	6.40	6.56	6.36	6.42	6.62	6.35
CROP SERVICES	6.18	6.35	6.41	6.24	6.08	6.18	6.18	6.15	6.25	6.20	6.44	6.32	6.24
PLANT CULTIVATE & PROTECTION	5.92	6.11	5.99	5.87	5.97	6.33	6.49	6.44	6.55	6.81	6.95	7.22	6.37
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	5.93	5.79	6.18	6.00	5.75	6.18	6.22	6.06	6.49	5.63	6.24	5.41	6.02
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	6.33	6.67	6.56	6.33	6.17	6.15	6.13	6.15	6.14	6.17	6.39	6.36	6.28
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	6.31	6.13	6.02	6.18	6.26	6.82	7.00	7.07	7.13	6.57	6.41	6.98	6.43

(1) AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ARE NOT HOURLY WAGE RATES; THEY ARE GROSS EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKERS DIVIDED BY TOTAL HOURS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS.

**TOTAL AGRICULTURAL WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT  
SACRAMENTO**

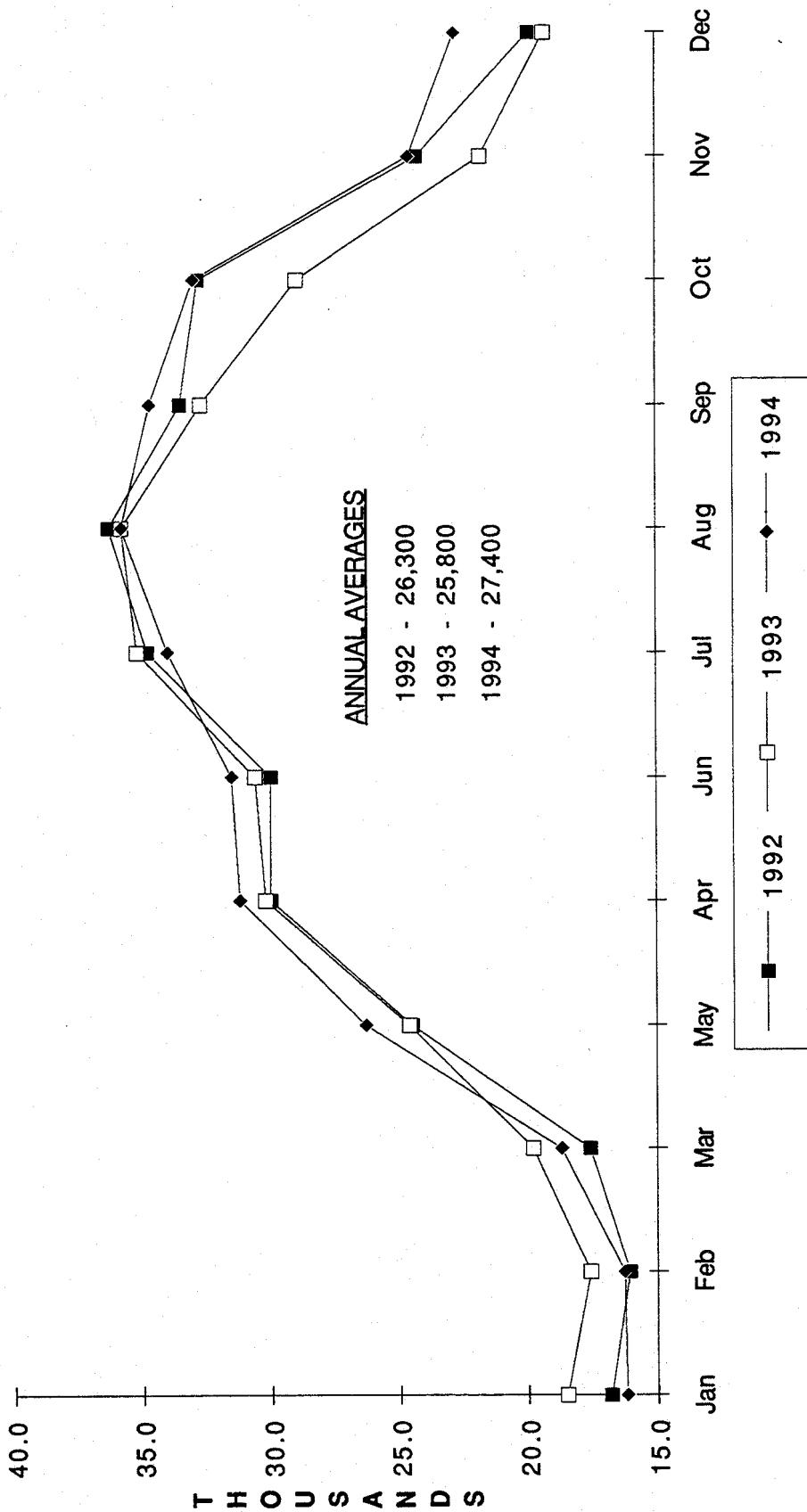


TABLE 6-A  
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)  
SACRAMENTO VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	16.2	16.3	18.7	26.3	31.2	31.5	34.0	35.8	34.7	33.0	24.6	22.8	27.4
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	11.6	11.4	13.2	18.3	21.5	21.5	23.5	25.7	25.2	24.8	17.8	16.4	19.4
RICE	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.6
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.2	1.4	1.2	2.3
TOTAL FRUIT AND TREE NUTS	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.5	6.5	6.3	7.4	10.1	10.3	9.7	7.8	7.2	7.4
TREE NUTS	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.1	3.1	2.9	4.1	5.8	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.7
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	4.1	2.4	2.4	1.9
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	2.9	3.0	4.2	6.8	8.3	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.1	6.6	4.6	4.2	6.3
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	3.2	3.5	4.0	6.2	7.9	8.1	8.7	8.4	7.8	6.5	5.1	4.7	6.2
CROP SERVICES	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.5
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	1.7	1.9	2.4	4.0	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.8	3.6	2.6	2.6	3.8

(1) WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS ARE ALL EMPLOYEES RECEIVING COMPENSATION FROM AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS.

TABLE 6-B  
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SACRAMENTO VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	13.9	14.1	16.5	23.7	28.6	28.9	31.4	32.9	31.4	30.0	21.7	20.0	24.6
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	10.1	10.0	11.7	16.5	19.8	19.9	21.8	23.7	22.9	22.6	15.7	14.5	17.5
RICE	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.4
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.3	1.1	2.1
TOTAL FRUIT AND TREE NUTS	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.8	6.9	9.5	9.2	8.7	6.8	6.4	6.7
TREE NUTS	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.7	3.9	5.6	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.6
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.8	2.2	2.2	1.6
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	2.3	2.5	3.7	6.3	7.8	8.0	8.3	7.8	7.5	6.1	4.0	3.6	5.7
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	2.6	2.9	3.5	5.6	7.2	7.4	8.0	7.7	7.0	5.9	4.5	4.0	5.6
CROP SERVICES	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.9
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7
0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.9	4.8	5.4	5.9	5.3	4.7	3.5	2.5	2.5	3.7

(1) PRODUCTION WORKERS ARE EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN COMMODITY PRODUCTION. EXCLUDED ARE MANAGERS, SUPERVISORS, OFFICE, SALES AND OTHER STAFF NOT INVOLVED IN PRODUCTION.

TABLE 6-C  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SACRAMENTO VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	AVG
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	277.55	261.07	282.92	308.50	305.22	302.08	283.57	294.85	322.20	323.50	278.52	296.65	298.14
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	274.90	263.48	288.56	323.13	311.30	314.92	293.17	304.29	332.40	319.38	280.78	291.81	304.80
RICE	400.93	345.72	334.15	388.79	386.10	396.22	376.44	342.64	411.34	433.82	325.13	388.31	382.03
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	449.80	398.96	401.08	388.44	372.75	375.37	361.10	369.84	383.40	406.68	479.22	496.58	390.46
TOTAL FRUIT AND TREE NUTS	235.20	232.59	242.98	259.01	245.95	259.81	217.83	246.00	282.26	281.06	235.38	265.85	251.76
TREE NUTS	264.15	250.34	280.99	283.36	288.30	282.10	285.20	288.61	323.42	308.13	281.34	285.56	288.59
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	224.37	224.07	241.11	251.81	208.69	248.31	185.33	243.01	276.74	285.20	196.10	252.70	236.41
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	220.96	228.60	193.71	236.06	274.34	255.49	223.67	204.77	240.56	239.78	253.00	264.68	235.46
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	289.64	319.12	296.10	312.32	335.16	310.67	300.36	324.58	312.22	275.92	287.27	199.60	288.00
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	308.39	274.13	318.32	334.01	316.57	317.46	310.96	333.68	355.88	333.04	274.14	305.16	320.51
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	311.36	286.93	290.09	303.65	319.97	291.66	291.20	291.29	308.75	322.14	305.60	309.76	302.85
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	271.44	242.90	262.70	266.00	284.41	268.03	255.58	266.10	291.58	342.50	261.62	307.33	277.85
CROP SERVICES	317.98	290.90	316.61	307.33	384.47	338.14	297.90	306.61	375.50	393.47	301.97	322.21	333.69
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	257.49	255.85	322.39	304.56	439.28	366.76	306.61	333.76	368.93	403.39	283.02	254.07	343.44
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	339.55	305.66	314.06	309.60	318.14	309.60	291.17	292.74	378.98	390.37	308.15	348.35	328.10

(1) AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS INCLUDE OVERTIME PAY AND PREMIUM WAGES. THESE ARE GROSS EARNINGS BEFORE DEDUCTIONS AND EXCLUDE THE VALUE OF HOUSING AND MEALS.

TABLE 6-D  
AVERAGE HOURS WORKED BY PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SACRAMENTO VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN HOURS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	41.8	39.2	44.0	50.0	50.2	51.2	47.9	48.1	50.9	48.5	40.6	41.9	47.1
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	41.4	39.8	44.6	51.7	51.2	52.4	48.7	49.0	52.1	48.1	40.4	41.1	47.7
RICE	44.4	40.2	41.0	53.7	54.0	54.5	53.7	49.3	54.7	54.5	41.0	48.6	50.6
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	52.0	48.3	54.2	58.5	58.7	59.3	57.5	55.2	54.0	53.3	49.0	51.3	55.7
TOTAL FRUIT AND TREE NUTS	39.2	38.7	40.7	43.9	42.7	45.5	37.3	41.0	47.2	46.0	39.1	41.8	42.4
TREE NUTS	42.4	39.3	43.7	46.0	46.5	45.5	46.0	46.7	51.5	49.3	44.8	44.9	46.1
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	37.9	38.7	42.3	44.1	37.2	44.5	32.4	40.3	46.2	46.0	32.2	38.0	39.8
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	37.9	38.1	33.0	40.7	49.7	47.4	40.3	36.5	43.5	41.7	46.0	45.4	41.6
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	41.2	43.3	42.0	48.8	50.4	46.3	47.3	48.3	46.6	39.7	37.7	27.8	41.8
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	44.5	39.5	49.2	55.3	54.3	55.5	53.8	55.8	57.4	52.2	41.1	42.8	52.2
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	49.5	45.4	45.9	45.8	49.0	45.5	45.5	45.8	47.5	50.1	46.8	48.4	47.1
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	39.8	34.8	41.5	46.1	47.8	49.0	46.3	45.8	47.8	50.0	39.4	42.1	45.4
CROP SERVICES	40.2	37.2	40.8	42.1	51.4	48.1	43.3	44.5	50.0	51.1	43.7	41.9	45.4
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	30.4	30.9	40.4	40.5	57.8	53.0	45.9	49.3	50.4	52.8	36.1	30.5	46.6
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	43.7	39.8	41.0	43.3	43.7	43.3	41.3	42.0	49.8	50.5	46.2	46.2	44.7

(1) AVERAGE HOURS ARE BASED ON FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKER DATA.

TABLE 6-E  
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
SACRAMENTO VALLEY REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER HOUR)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	AUG
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	6.64	6.66	6.43	6.17	6.08	5.90	5.92	6.13	6.33	6.67	6.86	7.08	6.33
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	6.64	6.62	6.47	6.25	6.08	6.01	6.02	6.21	6.38	6.64	6.95	7.10	6.39
RICE	9.03	8.60	8.15	7.24	7.15	7.27	7.01	6.95	7.52	7.96	7.93	7.99	7.55
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	8.65	8.26	7.40	6.64	6.35	6.33	6.28	6.70	7.10	7.63	9.78	9.68	7.01
TOTAL FRUIT AND TREE NUTS	6.00	6.01	5.97	5.90	5.76	5.71	5.84	6.00	5.98	6.11	6.02	6.36	5.98
TREE NUTS	6.23	6.37	6.43	6.16	6.20	6.20	6.18	6.28	6.25	6.28	6.36	6.26	
DECIDUOUS TREE FRUIT	5.92	5.79	5.70	5.71	5.61	5.58	5.72	6.03	5.99	6.20	6.09	6.65	5.94
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	5.83	6.00	5.87	5.80	5.52	5.39	5.55	5.61	5.53	5.75	5.50	5.83	5.66
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	7.03	7.37	7.05	6.40	6.65	6.71	6.35	6.72	6.70	6.95	7.62	7.18	6.89
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP	6.93	6.94	6.47	6.04	5.83	5.72	5.78	5.98	6.20	6.38	6.67	7.13	6.14
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	6.29	6.32	6.63	6.53	6.41	6.40	6.36	6.50	6.43	6.53	6.40	6.43	
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	6.82	6.98	6.33	5.77	5.95	5.47	5.52	5.81	6.10	6.85	6.64	7.30	6.12
CROP SERVICES	7.91	7.82	7.76	7.30	7.48	7.03	6.88	6.89	7.51	7.70	6.91	7.69	7.35
HARVEST PRIMARILY BY MACHINE	8.47	8.28	7.98	7.52	7.60	6.92	6.68	6.77	7.32	7.64	7.84	8.33	7.37
PREPARATION SVCS FOR MARKET	7.77	7.68	7.66	7.15	7.28	7.15	7.05	6.97	7.61	7.73	6.67	7.54	7.34
TOTAL FARM LABOR & MANAGEMENT	6.12	6.40	5.60	5.19	5.12	4.90	5.07	5.33	5.35	6.27	6.38	7.06	5.49

(1) AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ARE NOT HOURLY WAGE RATES; THEY ARE GROSS EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKERS DIVIDED BY TOTAL HOURS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS.

**TOTAL AGRICULTURAL WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT**  
**NORTH COAST**

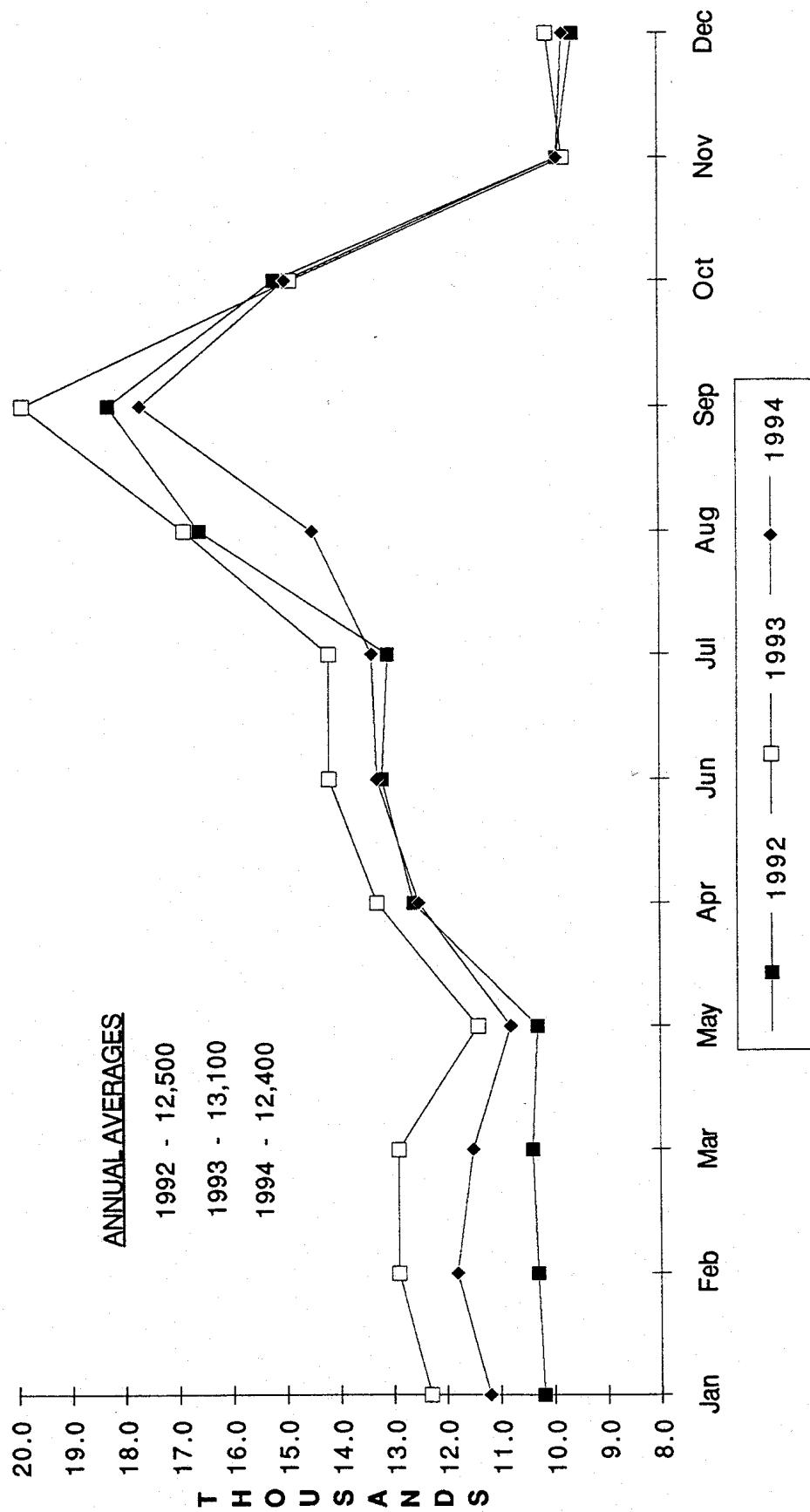


TABLE 7-A  
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)  
NORTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	AVG
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	11.2	11.8	11.5	10.8	12.5	13.3	13.4	14.5	17.7	15.0	9.9	9.8	12.4
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	8.2	8.5	8.3	7.9	9.1	9.5	9.7	10.1	12.8	10.7	6.8	6.7	8.9
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.9	7.0	7.4	7.6	8.0	10.6	8.7	4.9	5.1	6.9
GRAPES	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.2	9.1	7.4	3.8	4.0	5.5
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
GENERAL FARM PRIMARILY CROP (2)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.6

(1) WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS ARE ALL EMPLOYEES RECEIVING COMPENSATION FROM AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS.  
(2) INSUFFICIENT SAMPLE TO SUPPORT PRODUCTION WORKER, HOURS, OR EARNINGS ESTIMATES.

TABLE 7-B  
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
NORTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	10.3	11.0	11.2	12.0	15.6	12.8	7.7	7.5	10.2
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.2	11.0	9.0	5.0	4.9	7.1
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	9.1	7.2	3.5	3.6	5.5
GRAPES	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	3.7	7.7	6.0	2.5	2.6	4.2
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.4

(1) PRODUCTION WORKERS ARE EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN COMMODITY PRODUCTION. EXCLUDED ARE MANAGERS, SUPERVISORS, OFFICE, SALES AND OTHER STAFF NOT INVOLVED IN PRODUCTION.

TABLE 7-C  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
NORTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	334.70	299.59	331.70	313.42	329.12	329.60	331.23	303.16	289.52	300.68	277.45	289.02	309.54
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	322.08	279.40	321.93	313.93	321.29	327.56	331.42	303.58	283.75	300.75	265.35	273.74	304.92
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	344.60	288.34	333.32	320.26	330.43	332.86	333.41	299.38	278.23	294.46	250.06	265.72	306.03
GRAPES	353.81	306.88	347.63	341.23	350.67	328.75	334.90	303.16	277.36	305.25	285.32	298.34	317.60
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	306.16	200.67	266.04	248.20	252.30	345.38	329.88	284.83	282.66	236.46	165.53	181.37	267.73
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	277.38	269.18	279.84	301.14	286.42	311.90	311.85	301.46	291.87	318.32	299.88	300.77	295.26
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	329.89	321.09	311.81	324.63	330.41	315.14	310.10	316.99	309.97	311.14	324.97	332.48	319.82
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	422.60	388.49	422.18	288.46	375.62	357.43	354.46	292.99	302.06	293.25	260.80	292.06	327.40

(1) AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS INCLUDE OVERTIME PAY AND PREMIUM WAGES. THESE ARE GROSS EARNINGS BEFORE DEDUCTIONS AND EXCLUDE THE VALUE OF HOUSING AND MEALS.

TABLE 7-D  
AVERAGE HOURS WORKED BY PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
NORTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN HOURS PER WEEK)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	45.6	41.9	45.5	42.7	44.0	45.4	44.7	41.7	38.5	39.1	37.8	39.7	42.0
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	44.0	39.8	44.9	43.3	43.3	46.2	45.4	42.4	38.5	40.1	36.6	38.5	42.0
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	43.4	38.6	43.8	41.7	42.2	44.8	43.3	39.6	35.9	36.9	32.1	36.5	39.9
GRAPES	43.2	39.7	43.4	42.6	43.4	43.2	42.5	37.8	34.8	37.0	34.5	38.2	39.8
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	43.8	33.5	45.4	38.6	37.6	50.2	45.5	42.3	42.0	36.1	26.4	32.1	40.2
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	46.0	44.2	45.8	47.2	43.2	43.5	45.0	43.5	42.3	46.2	42.0	41.6	44.4
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	48.3	46.4	44.8	44.9	47.0	44.7	43.8	44.9	44.6	43.7	45.9	46.5	45.3
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	51.6	48.2	50.5	34.3	44.4	42.2	41.8	36.9	34.8	31.6	30.9	34.4	38.7

(1) AVERAGE HOURS ARE BASED ON FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKER DATA.

TABLE 7-E  
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS (1)  
NORTH COAST REGION 1994  
(IN DOLLARS PER HOUR)

INDUSTRY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Avg
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL	7.34	7.15	7.29	7.34	7.48	7.26	7.41	7.27	7.52	7.69	7.34	7.28	7.37
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/CROPS	7.32	7.02	7.17	7.25	7.42	7.09	7.30	7.16	7.37	7.50	7.25	7.11	7.26
TOTAL FRUITS AND TREE NUTS	7.94	7.47	7.61	7.68	7.83	7.43	7.70	7.56	7.75	7.98	7.79	7.28	7.67
GRAPES	8.19	7.73	8.01	8.01	8.08	7.61	7.88	8.02	7.97	8.25	8.27	7.81	7.98
OTHER FRUITS AND NUTS	6.99	5.99	5.86	6.43	6.71	6.88	7.25	6.97	6.73	6.55	6.27	5.65	6.66
TOTAL HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES	6.03	6.09	6.11	6.38	6.63	7.17	6.93	6.93	6.90	6.89	7.14	7.23	6.65
TOTAL AGRIC PRODUCTION/LIVESTOCK	6.83	6.92	6.96	7.23	7.03	7.05	7.08	7.06	6.95	7.12	7.08	7.15	7.06
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	8.19	8.06	8.36	8.41	8.46	8.47	8.48	7.94	8.68	9.28	8.44	8.49	8.46

(1) AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ARE NOT HOURLY WAGE RATES; THEY ARE GROSS EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PRODUCTION WORKERS DIVIDED BY TOTAL HOURS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS.